

C 3.145:76

State and Local Government
Special Studies No. 76



environmental quality control



Governmental Finances and Employment: Fiscal Year 1973-74

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

State and Local Government Special Studies No. 76

environmental quality control

Governmental Finances and Employment: Fiscal Year 1973-74

Issued April 1976



U.S. Department of Commerce Elliot L. Richardson, Secretary
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS Vincent P. Barabba, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Vincent P. Barabba, Director

Robert L. Hagan, Deputy Director

Shirley Kallek, Associate Director
for Economic Fields

GOVERNMENTS DIVISION

Sherman Landau, Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENT—This report was prepared in the Governments Division by the Special Projects Branch, headed by William C. Fanning, under the general supervision of Alan Jones, Assistant Division Chief for Special Governmental Statistics. John Curry directed the project and was assisted by Dennis E. Gosier and Betty Stark. Computer operations were directed by Jewel S. Dennis and carried out by the Computer Services Division.

Helen D. Files of the Governments Division, Bureau of the Census, and the staff of the Publications Services Division provided advice and services in the preparation of copy for publication.

For information regarding data contained in this report, contact John Curry, Governments Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233 [(301) 763-5094.]

SUGGESTED CITATION

- U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Environmental Quality Control, Governmental Finances and Employment: Fiscal Year 1973-74, GSS No. 76**

U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1976

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents,
U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402,
or any Department of Commerce district office,

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	1
Federal Government	2
State Governments (tables 1-3)	2
Local Governments (tables 4-13)	4
Survey Methodology, Sources, and Limitations of Data	6
Definitions of Terms	7
Acknowledgment	8

Text Tables

Table


A. Environmental Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Years 1972-73 and 1973-74, and Full-Time Equivalent Employment: October 1974	1
B. Federal Government Environmental Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Years 1972 to 1974	3
C. State Government Expenditure for Environmental Quality Control: Fiscal Years 1972 to 1974	4
D. Selected Large Local Government Expenditure for Water Purification Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74 ..	4
E. Selected Large City Government Expenditure for Environmental Quality Control: Fiscal Years 1971-72 to 1973-74	5
F. Selected Large County Government Expenditure for Environmental Quality Control: Fiscal Years 1971-72 to 1973-74	6

Detailed Tables

Table

1. State Government Water Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1974, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	9
2. State Government Solid Waste Management Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1974, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	10
3. State Government Air Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1974, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	11
4. Selected Large City Government Water Quality Control Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	12
5. Selected Large City Government Solid Waste Management Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	13
6. Selected Large City Government Air Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	14
7. Selected Large County Government Water Quality Control Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	15
8. Selected Large County Government Solid Waste Management Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	16
9. Selected Large County Government Air Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974	17
10. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government	18
11. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government	22
12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas	26
13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas	32

Appendix A	39
Appendix B	41



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2012 with funding from
LYRASIS Members and Sloan Foundation

<http://archive.org/details/environmen00unit>

INTRODUCTION

During fiscal year 1973-74, Federal, State, and local governments spent approximately \$7.0 billion on selected environmental quality control activities. Water

quality control accounted for \$4.6 billion, solid waste management \$2.0 billion, and air quality control \$297.4 million.

Table A. Environmental Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Years 1972-73 and 1973-74, and Full-time Equivalent Employment: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Level of government	All selected environmental quality control activities			Water quality control		
	Expenditure		Employment (October 1974)	Expenditure		Employment (October 1974)
	1972-73	1973-74		1972-73	1973-74	
Total.....	¹ 6,004,218	¹ 6,957,655	225,562	¹ 3,972,608	¹ 4,612,757	93,842
Federal.....	1,366,299	2,388,405	² 6,560	1,156,584	2,106,647	4,499
State.....	728,987	788,836	11,147	608,138	636,046	6,901
Local.....	5,481,143	6,250,926	207,855	3,726,132	4,276,355	82,442
48 largest cities..	1,578,940	1,800,346	62,027	915,620	1,065,455	18,064
All other cities...	2,252,337	2,467,421	106,924	³ 1,467,582	³ 1,584,383	³ 38,236
58 largest counties	368,258	422,989	7,312	269,970	318,159	4,076
All other counties.	314,730	404,309	8,469	³ 238,527	³ 297,381	³ 4,308
Townships.....	332,538	343,149	8,168	³ 210,741	³ 218,565	³ 3,073
Special districts..	634,340	812,712	14,955	³ 623,692	³ 792,412	³ 14,685
	Solid waste management			Air quality control		
	Expenditure		Employment (October 1974)	Expenditure		Employment (October 1974)
	1972-73	1973-74		1972-73	1973-74	
Total.....	¹ 1,812,033	¹ 2,047,455	124,191	¹ 219,577	¹ 297,443	7,529
Federal.....	33,891	50,459	251	175,824	231,299	1,810
State.....	62,147	81,152	⁴ 733	58,702	71,638	3,513
Local.....	1,723,538	1,936,354	123,207	31,473	38,217	2,206
48 largest cities..	648,322	716,161	42,910	14,998	18,730	1,053
All other cities...	⁵ 784,755	⁵ 883,038	⁵ 68,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
58 largest counties	81,813	85,343	2,083	16,475	19,487	1,153
All other counties.	⁵ 76,203	⁵ 106,928	⁵ 4,161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships.....	⁵ 121,797	⁵ 124,584	⁵ 5,095	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts..	⁵ 10,648	⁵ 20,300	⁵ 270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹Intergovernmental expenditure has been eliminated from the totals. ²Employment data for the Energy Research and Development Administration, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and the Coast Guard not available. ³Only reflects sewerage activities. ⁴Excludes employment for litter removal activities. ⁵Only reflects sanitation other than sewerage activities.

These same governments also employed the full-time equivalent of 225,562 persons in selected environmental quality control activities during October 1974. The full-time equivalent employment for water quality control was 93,842, for solid waste management 124,191, and for air quality control 7,529.¹

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

The Federal Government expended approximately \$2.4 billion for selected environmental quality control activities in fiscal year 1974, an increase of 74.8 percent from the \$1.4 billion expended in fiscal year 1973. Payments to State and local governments accounted for over four-fifths of this increase, rising to \$1.9 billion from the \$1.0 billion expended in fiscal year 1973. Table B shows Federal Government expenditure for water quality control, solid waste management, and air quality control activities for three fiscal years (1972-1974). Data pertaining to the Environmental Protection Agency are displayed separately in this table because of the agency's major role in pollution abatement. The "Other agencies" category in the table includes agencies in the Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Interior, Housing and Urban Development, and Transportation; and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, National Science Foundation, Energy Research and Development Administration, and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

Intergovernmental payments for the construction of sewage treatment facilities represented 76.5 percent of the total Federal expenditure in fiscal year 1974, up from the 70.1 percent reported in fiscal year 1973. These payments were made by the Environmental Protection Agency, the Economic Development Administration (Department of Commerce), the Farmers Home Administration (Department of Agriculture), and the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

STATE GOVERNMENTS (TABLES 1-3)

State government expenditure increased for each selected environmental category between fiscal years 1973 and 1974. There was a 4.6 percent increase for water quality control, 30.6 percent for solid waste management, and 22.0 percent for air quality control.

Intergovernmental expenditure for water quality control, which fell slightly in fiscal year 1974, remained the single largest component of State government spending for water quality control activities. Payments to local governments, mostly for the construction of sewage treatment facilities, comprised 75.8 percent of total expenditure in fiscal 1974. While most of the State government solid waste management expenditure shown in table 2 represents the direct cost of litter removal, State governments, demonstrating a growing interest in solid waste management at the local level, expended \$15.5 million in intergovernmental payments during fiscal year 1974. This marks an increase of over 200 percent from the \$4.8 million reported in fiscal year 1973. As a component of total State solid waste management expenditures, intergovernmental expenditures rose to 19.2 percent in fiscal 1974 from 7.7 percent in fiscal year 1973. Due to data collection difficulties no employment data for litter removal operations were included in Table 2. State government air quality control expenditure rose 22.0 percent to \$71.6 million in fiscal year 1974. Intergovernmental payments to local governments fell slightly from \$7.8 million in 1973 to \$7.2 million in fiscal 1974. As a component of total State government air quality control expenditure, intergovernmental expenditure was 10.0 percent in fiscal year 1974, down from the 13.3 percent reported in fiscal year 1973.

While most data presented in tables 1 to 3 reflect the cost of grant administration, regulation, planning, and other such activities, some State agencies do perform operations normally considered the responsibility of local governments, generally on a reimbursable basis. In Massachusetts, for example, the Metropolitan District Commission, a State agency responsible for constructing, maintaining, and operating sewage treatment facilities, spent over \$13 million in fiscal year 1974 providing services to 43 cities and towns in the Greater Boston area. Another such State agency is the New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation, which is actively involved in planning, financing, constructing, maintaining, and operating sewage treatment works, sewage collection systems, water management facilities, air pollution control facilities, storm water collection systems, and solid waste recovery and disposal facilities on behalf of and in assistance of municipalities and other State agencies.

State government water quality control, solid waste management, and air quality control expenditure for 3 fiscal years (1972-1974) are shown in table C. The table also presents a breakdown of expenditures by character and object for each selected environmental category.

¹ Local government air quality control data pertain only to the 48 cities with at least 300,000 inhabitants and 58 counties with at least 500,000 inhabitants in 1970.

Table B. Federal Government Environmental Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Years 1972 to 1974
(Thousands of dollars)

Item	1972			1973			1974		
	Total	Direct	Inter-govern-mental	Total	Direct	Inter-govern-mental	Total	Direct	Inter-govern-mental
	All selected environmental activities, total.....	1,032,073	304,483	727,590	1,366,299	347,936	1,018,363	2,388,405	487,143
Environmental Protection Agency.	688,437	228,779	459,658	998,935	253,883	745,052	1,879,600	252,501	1,627,099
Other agencies ¹	343,636	75,704	267,932	367,364	94,053	273,311	508,805	234,642	274,163
Water quality control, total	861,303	165,645	695,658	1,156,584	178,442	978,142	2,106,647	246,320	1,860,327
Environmental Protection Agency.	558,972	131,246	427,726	839,384	134,553	704,831	1,728,787	142,223	1,586,564
Other agencies.....	302,331	34,399	267,932	317,200	43,889	273,311	377,860	104,097	273,763
Solid waste management, total.....	18,098	16,583	1,515	33,891	32,078	1,813	50,459	45,562	4,897
Environmental Protection Agency.	13,440	11,925	1,515	27,179	25,366	1,813	17,382	12,585	4,797
Other agencies.....	4,658	4,658	-	6,712	6,712	-	33,077	32,977	100
Air quality control, total..	152,672	122,255	30,417	175,824	137,416	38,408	231,299	195,261	36,038
Environmental Protection Agency.	116,025	85,608	30,417	132,372	93,964	38,408	133,431	97,693	35,738
Other agencies.....	36,647	36,647	-	43,452	43,452	-	97,868	97,568	300

¹ Represents zero or rounds to zero.

² Other agencies category includes agencies in the Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Interior, Housing and Urban Development, and Transportation; and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, National Science Foundation, Energy Research and Development Administration, and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

**Table C. State Government Expenditure for Environmental Quality Control:
Fiscal Years 1972 to 1974**
(Thousands of dollars)

Item	Water quality control			Solid waste management			Air quality control		
	1972	1973	1974	1972 ¹	1973 ¹	1974	1972	1973	1974
Total.....	537,868	608,138	636,046	55,833	62,147	81,152	42,004	58,702	71,638
Current operation	60,392	74,331	116,692	51,601	52,825	60,861	36,828	46,720	59,012
Capital outlay...	39,924	45,738	37,487	1,996	4,517	4,742	3,924	4,150	5,399
Intergovernmental	437,552	488,069	481,867	2,236	4,805	15,549	1,252	7,832	7,227

¹Litter removal data for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Utah, and West Virginia not available.

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (TABLES 4-13)

Total direct expenditure in fiscal year 1974 of all local governments for water quality control activities was \$4.2 billion, an increase of 14.7 percent over fiscal year 1973. These same governments expended over \$1.9 billion in fiscal year 1974 for solid waste management activities, an increase of 12.4 percent over the prior year. Air quality control expenditure of the 48 largest cities and 58 largest counties rose 21.4 percent to \$38.2 million in fiscal year 1974. As noted earlier, air quality control data for other local governments are not available.

The reader should keep in mind that data presented throughout this report for the 48 largest cities and 58 largest counties include those regulatory, administrative, operational, and other activities described for each environmental category in the definitions section (page 7)

of this report. Data for all other local governments include only sewage collection and treatment, trash collection and disposal, and street cleaning services. These activities, however, account for the major portion of water quality control and solid waste management expenditure of all local governments, including the largest cities and counties.

The tables containing water quality control data (tables 4, 7, 10 and 12) show large capital outlay expenditures which, for the most part, financed the construction of sewage treatment facilities. In fiscal year 1973-74, 61.8 percent of all local government direct expenditure for sewerage activities was for construction (see table 10). Table D shows that the 48 largest cities and 58 largest counties spent almost \$96.4 million for water purification activities in fiscal year 1974. This amount comprises 7.0 percent of the total water quality control expenditure of these selected units.

**Table D. Selected Large Local Government Expenditure for Water Purification Activities:
Fiscal Year 1973-74**
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Type of government	Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Percent of total water quality control expenditures for selected units
Total.....	96,385	78,361	18,024	7.0
48 largest cities ¹	88,797	73,516	15,281	8.3
58 largest counties.....	7,588	4,845	2,743	2.4

¹Data for Houston, Texas not available.

Most of the data shown in the local government solid waste management tables (tables 5, 8, 11 and 13) represent refuse collection and disposal activities. Approximately 87.0 percent of total direct expenditure for sanitation other than sewerage activities of local governments was for current operations (see table 11). It should be noted that employment data for some individual units and types of government in these tables may appear to be low compared with the current operation expenditure reported because in some governments, such as Los Angeles County, all or part of refuse collection and disposal is performed on a contractual basis with private firms whose employees and payroll are not included in the employment data.

Air quality control expenditure and employment data for large cities and counties are shown in tables 6 and 9. While 18 cities and 22 counties listed in these tables did not report expenditure or employment data for air quality control in fiscal year 1973-74, these units may be receiving air quality services from some other local government. In the Atlanta and Pittsburgh metropolitan areas, for example, county governments have the responsibility for providing air quality services. Also, the involvement of the Bay Area Pollution Control District in air quality control activities is not reflected in tables 6 and 9. This special district serves five large local governments included in the tables (Alameda County, Contra Costa County, San Mateo County, Santa Clara County, and San Francisco).

Local government financial and employment data for sewerage and other sanitation activities are presented by State and by type of government in tables 10 and 11. These tables show that in fiscal year 1974 over 61.1 percent of the total direct expenditure for sewerage activities was spent by city governments. The next largest contribution came from special district governments which spent more than 19.3 percent of the total.

For sanitation other than sewerage activities, cities contributed more than 82.6 percent of the total direct expenditure. Revenue from charges, also shown in these tables, equaled about 118.7 percent of local government current operation expenditure for sewerage activities and approximately 31.3 percent of current operation expenditure for sanitation other than sewerage.

Financial and employment data for sewerage and other sanitation activities for county areas in the 74 major SMSA's (see appendix A for listing of SMSA's) are shown in tables 12 and 13.² Certain intercounty governmental units (see appendix B) have been prorated to the county areas involved. For example, although most of the expenditure and employment data for Atlanta city was allocated to Fulton County, a portion of this city's activities was also prorated to De Kalb County. Data for the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission was prorated between Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties, Maryland.

Selected large city and county government environmental quality control expenditure for 3 fiscal years (1971-72 to 1973-74) are shown in tables E and F. These tables also provide a breakdown of expenditures by character and object for each selected environmental category.

²Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) consist of single county areas or groups of contiguous counties except in New England where such areas consist of groups of contiguous cities and towns. However, for this report, statistics were developed for certain groups of entire counties that make up Connecticut State Economic Areas A, B and C, Massachusetts State Economic Areas A, B and C, and Rhode Island State Economic Area A. Each area includes one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or a central city of at least 25,000 with urbanized areas (either incorporated or unincorporated) that together contain a minimum of 50,000 inhabitants.

Table E. Selected Large City Government Expenditure for Environmental Quality Control:
Fiscal Years 1971-72 to 1973-74
(Thousands of dollars)¹

Item	Water quality control			Solid waste management			Air quality control		
	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Total.	769,652	915,620	1,065,455	643,688	648,322	716,161	11,624	14,998	18,730
Current operation..	281,485	294,946	324,622	577,057	594,920	623,829	10,869	13,238	15,414
Capital outlay.....	458,166	588,676	695,230	66,581	53,010	92,332	527	1,578	3,061
Intergovernmental.....	30,001	31,998	45,603	50	392	-	228	182	255

¹ - Represents zero or rounds to zero.

**Table F. Selected Large County Government Expenditure for Environmental Quality Control:
Fiscal Years 1971-72 to 1973-74**

(Thousands of dollars)

Item	Water quality control			Solid waste management			Air quality control		
	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Total.....	283,282	269,970	318,159	73,306	81,813	85,343	14,436	16,475	19,487
Current operation	54,094	61,765	87,015	65,474	69,516	75,066	13,868	15,491	17,788
Capital outlay...	209,779	188,128	212,650	7,416	11,764	10,213	568	984	1,508
Intergovernmental	19,409	20,077	18,494	416	533	64	-	-	191

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY, SOURCES, AND LIMITATIONS OF DATA

Survey Coverage and Data Collection Procedures

Expenditure data for the Federal Government (table B), State governments (tables 1-3), and the large local governments shown individually in tables 4-9 were compiled from budgetary and financial documents at Census headquarters. Most employment data for local governments and a number of State agencies were obtained from the Census Bureau's annual employment survey. This compilation was supplemented by telephone inquiries and a mail canvass of selected agencies. All responses were subject to intensive edit and review. Using these data collection procedures for the large governmental units, it was possible to aggregate water quality control, solid waste management, and air quality control statistics according to the activities described in the definitions section (page 7) of this report.

The local government aggregates for fiscal year 1973-74 (tables 10 to 13) were collected as part of the Bureau's annual surveys of governmental finances and employment, and reflect only the traditional governmental sanitation activities of sewage collection and treatment, street cleaning, and refuse collection and disposal.³

The Statewide local aggregates presented by type of government in tables 10 and 11 are estimates developed from a random sample of approximately 16,000 local

governments. Using 1970 population as a base, the sample included all counties having 50,000 and all cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more. The sample also included governments whose relative importance in their State based on expenditure or debt was above a specified amount. A random selection of the remaining units was made from a compilation of all local governments within an SMSA or balance of State, further grouped by type of unit and magnitude of expenditure. From this list a random sample was made using probabilities that were a function of the relative expenditure or indebtedness of the unit within its State.

Data for the 74 major SMSA's (tables 12 and 13) are based on a sample of local governments within each of the selected SMSA's, stratified by component county areas and by type of local government within each county area (i.e., municipalities, townships, counties, and special districts) and within each type, by the magnitude of their annual expenditures and indebtedness as reported in the 1972 Census of Governments.

The Survey Period

The State data presented in this report pertain to the respective State governments' fiscal years which ended June 30, 1974, except for three States.⁴ However, some State government agencies operate on a different fiscal year basis than the parent government. In these cases, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year which ended within the State's regular fiscal year. For local governments, the 1973-74 fiscal year is that which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.

Limitations

Readers should be cautious in comparing data for two or more governments since responsibilities for environmental quality control activities vary from State

³Census Bureau 1974 annual reports which present statistics pertaining to sewerage and other sanitation activities include Public Employment in 1974, City Employment in 1974, Local Government Employment in Selected Metropolitan Areas and Large Counties: 1974, Governmental Finances in 1973-74, City Government Finances in 1973-74, County Government Finances in 1973-74, and Local Government Finances in Selected Metropolitan Areas and Large Counties: 1973-74.

⁴The fiscal year for New York State ends March 31; for Texas, Aug. 31; and for Alabama, September 30.

to State and government to government. For example, the data presented for one city may indicate a relatively small expenditure for water quality control because the activity is primarily the responsibility of a county or special district government.

The following limitations should also be taken into account: (1) Finance and employment data are shown only for selected environmental categories as defined in this report and no attempt was made to identify other environmental activities of the governments included in the survey. (2) Occasionally, it was necessary to prorate pollution abatement expenditure and employment data for multifunctional agencies whose records did not provide sufficient detail. (3) The survey did not cover State institutions of higher education. Also, because of data collection problems, the related activities of general purpose law enforcement agencies, such as State Attorneys General and local prosecution attorneys were excluded. (4) Statistics in this report based wholly or partly on sample data are subject to sampling error, i.e., the variations that would occur among estimates from different samples that would have been selected using the same sample design, and between these estimates and the results of a complete census. The statewide estimates for major categories of revenue and expenditure developed by the Census Bureau's annual survey of governmental finances have, in the past, been calculated to have a relative standard error of less than 2 percent. The estimates for sewerage and other sanitation activities have not been subjected to tests of sampling error but, because they relate to particular functions, are likely to have considerably greater variability. They should therefore be interpreted with caution. (5) All data are also subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing which would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as this survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

Fiscal year. A government's 12-month accounting period.

Government Revenue and Expenditure

Charges consist of revenue received from the public for performance of specific services benefiting the person charged and from sales of commodities and services. They include fees, assessments, and other reimbursements for current services as well as rents and sales derived from commodities or services furnished incident to the performance of particular functions. Charges exclude amounts from other governments and interdepartmental charges and transfers. The revenue derived from charges for the provision of the environmental services included in this report may or may not be reserved solely for the financing of these services.

Expenditure comprises all amounts of money paid out by a government (net of recoveries and other correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of loans, or as agency transactions. Expenditure includes only external cash payments of a government and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It includes any payments financed from borrowing or fund balances as well as from intergovernmental revenue and other current revenue.

Total expenditure (for a particular function) includes all amounts, direct and intergovernmental, spent primarily for a particular function.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis.

Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure other than that classified as intergovernmental.

Current operation represents all direct expenditure for compensation of own officers and employees and for supplies, materials, and contractual services, exclusive of any amounts for capital outlay. Excluded are interest payments on debt and contribution to a government's own employee retirement system.

Capital outlay consists of direct expenditure for construction, for purchase of equipment, and for purchase of land and existing structures.

Government Employment

Full-time equivalent employment is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay applying to full-time workers. It is calculated for a particular function of government by dividing the average monthly pay for full-time employees into the total pay for full- and part-time employees.

Payroll represents total gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, and commissions earned by employees during the month of October 1974.

Government Functions

Water quality control consists of those regulatory, administrative, operational, and other activities directly related to the abatement of water pollution. Among those activities included under water quality control are licensing and inspection of industrial plants, waste treatment operations, animal feedlots, mines, and oil fields; registration of pesticides users and distributors;

operation and construction of sewer systems and treatment plants; water purification activities performed by publicly owned utilities; monitoring of streams and lakes; establishing and enforcing policies, plans, standards and regulations for water pollution abatement and all costs involved in processing grants received from other governments. Specifically excluded from this survey are water testing programs which relate only to water resource capacity, water supply distribution, soil and water conservation, and irrigation and drainage.

Solid waste management consists of those regulatory, administrative, operational, and other activities directly related to the collection and disposal of trash, garbage, and other forms of solid waste, including street cleaning. Activities included are licensing and inspection of facilities used in the processing of solid waste, the establishment and enforcement of policies and standards, and grant administration. Also included in this category are functions related to informing the public about solid waste management programs, training personnel in effective management operations, and research and development activities. Generally excluded because of data collection difficulties at the local government level are special litter removal activities such as debris pick up on public lands and the maintenance of waste

containers along highways and in parks, unless these are locally recorded under other activities classified as waste management.

Air quality control consists of those regulatory, administrative, operational, and other activities directly related to the abatement of air pollution. Activities included are the licensing and inspection of industrial facilities and other sources of potential air pollution; establishing and enforcing policies, standards, and regulations in the adoption and implementation of air quality control plans; administration of air pollution control grants; and all functions related to air monitoring services. Air quality control also includes activities that tend to keep the public informed about air pollution programs and activities designed to train personnel in effective air pollution abatement programs.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Grateful acknowledgment is made of the assistance of the numerous government officials who helpfully supplied information regarding the activities of their agencies.

Table 1. State Government Water Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1974, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	Expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
	Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Total.....	636,046	116,692	37,487	481,867	6,901	6,994
Alabama.....	1,156	1,000	156	-	77	70
Alaska.....	6,426	330	3	6,093	3	22
Arizona.....	538	523	11	4	35	35
Arkansas.....	1,249	635	45	569	48	39
California.....	43,825	15,926	318	27,581	571	783
Colorado.....	2,604	623	182	1,799	54	58
Connecticut.....	32,269	879	-	31,390	65	61
Delaware.....	4,004	517	34	5,453	43	41
Florida.....	18,218	4,122	39	14,057	320	316
Georgia.....	3,934	2,363	139	1,432	125	120
Hawaii.....	2,636	473	1,537	626	18	25
Idaho.....	2,554	551	75	1,928	36	46
Illinois.....	25,332	4,370	627	20,335	270	310
Indiana.....	6,297	1,519	29	4,749	110	98
Iowa.....	5,558	995	35	4,528	50	49
Kansas.....	2,351	1,042	44	1,265	89	88
Kentucky.....	13,513	1,483	37	11,993	107	115
Louisiana.....	1,351	1,133	218	-	70	62
Maine.....	8,621	795	105	7,721	79	68
Maryland.....	25,322	2,951	75	22,296	191	216
Massachusetts.....	32,983	11,609	5,894	15,480	584	488
Michigan.....	37,724	3,755	163	33,806	190	271
Minnesota.....	10,332	1,924	118	8,290	130	132
Mississippi.....	4,261	761	100	3,400	66	55
Missouri.....	6,690	1,064	3	5,623	77	62
Montana.....	3,386	792	75	2,519	56	50
Nebraska.....	3,504	662	17	2,825	44	41
Nevada.....	276	228	48	-	14	17
New Hampshire.....	7,454	1,464	1,969	4,021	104	110
New Jersey.....	27,274	1,992	5	25,277	158	154
New Mexico.....	2,609	588	20	2,001	34	31
New York.....	102,425	6,863	9,631	85,931	299	377
North Carolina.....	3,136	3,008	128	-	246	243
North Dakota.....	244	185	39	20	12	12
Ohio.....	81,503	5,181	11,818	64,504	248	222
Oklahoma.....	1,972	1,872	61	39	143	128
Oregon.....	14,196	1,475	15	12,706	73	77
Pennsylvania.....	26,966	6,420	136	20,410	359	341
Rhode Island.....	3,848	1,426	2,302	220	91	78
South Carolina.....	9,116	1,467	149	7,500	164	98
South Dakota.....	334	332	2	-	26	19
Tennessee.....	2,312	1,571	338	403	106	102
Texas.....	6,567	6,515	52	-	440	417
Utah.....	738	731	7	-	26	30
Vermont.....	2,800	1,006	58	1,736	80	80
Virginia.....	8,469	5,499	187	2,783	364	325
Washington.....	5,507	2,170	150	3,187	165	160
West Virginia.....	1,550	1,441	109	-	59	48
Wisconsin.....	19,812	2,188	257	17,367	155	183
Wyoming.....	300	273	27	-	19	21

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY CONTROL

Table 2. State Government Solid Waste Management Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1974, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	Expenditure				Employment (October 1974) ¹	
	Total	Direct		Intergovernmental	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
		Litter removal	Other			
Total.....	81,152	49,042	16,561	15,549	733	760
Alabama.....	1,205	1,174	31	-	3	3
Alaska.....	195	130	65	-	5	7
Arizona.....	339	285	54	-	2	3
Arkansas.....	236	169	67	-	5	4
California.....	8,350	6,216	429	2,1705	20	22
Colorado.....	1,012	955	57	-	7	7
Connecticut.....	896	412	484	-	14	14
Delaware.....	264	208	56	-	4	4
Florida.....	1,854	1,686	168	-	19	19
Georgia.....	4,544	2,033	496	2,015	31	34
Hawaii.....	369	220	149	-	2	2
Idaho.....	361	281	80	-	7	8
Illinois.....	4,676	4,030	646	-	32	40
Indiana.....	1,300	1,159	141	-	10	8
Iowa.....	347	195	152	-	12	13
Kansas.....	649	611	38	-	2	3
Kentucky.....	2,256	2,022	234	-	21	19
Louisiana.....	865	841	24	-	2	2
Maine.....	364	283	81	-	4	3
Maryland.....	4,609	744	1,318	2,547	15	14
Massachusetts.....	1,571	1,294	277	-	7	9
Michigan.....	1,828	1,825	293	810	14	18
Minnesota.....	3,115	2,407	458	250	31	32
Mississippi.....	395	338	57	-	7	6
Missouri.....	660	558	102	-	12	11
Montana.....	976	273	165	538	13	11
Nebraska.....	282	197	85	-	6	5
Nevada.....	548	511	37	-	2	3
New Hampshire.....	307	290	17	-	1	1
New Jersey.....	1,866	1,602	264	-	23	22
New Mexico.....	613	534	79	-	6	5
New York.....	8,054	2,130	5,083	841	111	132
North Carolina.....	1,242	1,077	165	-	10	11
North Dakota.....	107	66	36	5	3	3
Ohio.....	1,549	1,110	439	-	20	17
Oklahoma.....	753	556	188	9	13	12
Oregon.....	1,412	962	307	143	16	17
Pennsylvania.....	2,749	1,770	806	173	62	63
Rhode Island.....	461	189	27	225	4	4
South Carolina.....	564	389	175	-	19	17
South Dakota.....	235	202	33	-	3	3
Tennessee.....	4,354	1,607	255	2,492	16	17
Texas.....	3,984	3,694	300	-	13	18
Utah.....	285	220	65	-	3	3
Vermont.....	779	230	262	287	5	4
Virginia.....	1,341	1,208	133	-	9	9
Washington.....	3,799	811	801	2,187	34	35
West Virginia.....	617	206	411	-	25	18
Wisconsin.....	1,755	3	430	2,132	27	29
Wyoming.....	250	229	21	-	1	1

¹ - Represents zero or rounds to zero.

² Excludes employment for litter removal activities.

³ Includes \$927,000 in intergovernmental payments for litter removal activities.

⁴ Represents intergovernmental payments for litter removal activities.

Table 3. State Government Air Quality Control Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1974, and
Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	Expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
	Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Total.....	71,638	59,012	5,399	7,227	3,513	3,532
Alabama.....	686	668	18	-	44	40
Alaska.....	177	122	30	25	6	8
Arizona.....	891	792	99	-	58	59
Arkansas.....	361	274	87	-	27	20
California.....	16,246	11,463	858	3,925	492	564
Colorado.....	1,108	764	47	297	53	61
Connecticut.....	1,951	1,404	-	547	91	116
Delaware.....	417	353	64	-	20	19
Florida.....	1,771	1,478	283	-	69	68
Georgia.....	992	913	79	-	74	71
Hawaii.....	205	205	-	-	15	17
Idaho.....	219	193	26	-	16	20
Illinois.....	2,624	2,517	107	-	139	175
Indiana.....	949	721	228	-	69	60
Iowa.....	721	667	54	-	31	33
Kansas.....	401	290	111	-	24	22
Kentucky.....	1,048	972	76	-	78	69
Louisiana.....	680	642	38	-	28	28
Maine.....	160	158	2	-	20	16
Maryland.....	1,135	1,088	47	-	77	74
Massachusetts.....	1,369	1,104	265	-	139	93
Michigan.....	1,882	1,056	86	768	61	72
Minnesota.....	800	730	70	-	48	49
Mississippi.....	523	456	67	-	39	29
Missouri.....	382	366	16	-	25	21
Montana.....	558	456	34	68	21	21
Nebraska.....	123	117	6	-	14	12
Nevada.....	111	* 104	7	-	8	10
New Hampshire.....	267	218	49	-	19	17
New Jersey.....	2,463	2,309	77	77	155	160
New Mexico.....	564	480	84	-	35	29
New York.....	6,267	5,834	433	-	248	305
North Carolina.....	1,153	1,122	31	-	89	87
North Dakota.....	83	72	11	-	4	5
Ohio.....	5,038	4,434	2	604	138	118
Oklahoma.....	431	405	26	-	25	19
Oregon.....	1,402	923	46	433	69	66
Pennsylvania.....	3,207	2,582	625	-	127	115
Rhode Island.....	243	224	19	-	17	15
South Carolina.....	622	579	43	-	64	62
South Dakota.....	31	31	-	-	3	3
Tennessee.....	1,258	1,143	115	-	78	69
Texas.....	4,526	4,322	204	-	331	316
Utah.....	480	324	156	-	18	19
Vermont.....	284	268	16	-	12	12
Virginia.....	1,508	1,353	155	-	128	105
Washington.....	1,223	664	225	334	44	50
West Virginia.....	759	645	114	-	56	45
Wisconsin.....	1,221	894	178	149	53	55
Wyoming.....	118	113	5	-	13	15

* Represents zero or rounds to zero.

**Table 4. Selected Large City Government Water Quality Control Revenue and Expenditure:
Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Revenue from sewering charges	Expenditure					Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Intergov- ernmental	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other			
Total.....	348,383	1,065,455	324,622	676,369	18,861	45,603	18,964	17,864
Atlanta, Ga.....	11,438	27,248	7,760	19,206	282	-	691	586
Baltimore, Md.....	8,372	18,961	10,838	7,579	544	-	567	478
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	3,971	1,291	2,680	-	-	150	96
Boston, Mass.....	3,294	10,317	1,676	3,090	66	5,485	96	91
Buffalo, N.Y.....	1,343	12,518	5,344	7,162	12	-	287	296
Chicago, Ill.....	27	35,755	24,827	10,775	153	-	1,276	1,588
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	14,401	21,043	8,993	11,753	337	-	583	491
Cleveland, Ohio.....	24,573	27,879	6,795	11,110	2,323	7,651	279	249
Columbus, Ohio.....	13,281	17,009	10,204	5,552	1,253	-	440	461
Dallas, Tex.....	1,051	21,523	7,607	12,081	1,752	83	590	466
Denver, Colo.....	9,763	12,110	8,946	1,935	1,229	-	368	361
Detroit, Mich.....	19,483	49,861	13,955	35,348	558	-	353	376
El Paso, Tex.....	3,094	3,271	1,973	1,297	1	-	94	64
Fort Worth, Tex.....	2,649	5,997	2,885	3,026	86	-	214	148
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	245	15,936	5,347	10,350	239	-	377	361
Houston, Tex.....	5,727	23,714	8,304	13,632	1,323	455	528	421
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3,492	10,387	6,159	4,186	42	-	241	181
Jacksonville, Fla.....	6,455	11,554	5,403	6,011	140	-	337	263
Kansas City, Mo.....	7,267	13,660	6,305	7,116	239	-	267	223
Long Beach, Calif.....	-	1,814	1,675	134	5	-	83	113
Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,304	32,123	13,530	18,299	294	-	644	786
Louisville, Ky.....	12,480	35,103	4,783	29,321	377	622	408	336
Memphis, Tenn.....	7,539	12,582	2,525	9,113	262	682	193	128
Miami, Fla.....	-	3,004	531	2,473	-	-	39	34
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,476	15,626	3,887	5,670	727	5,342	202	196
Minneapolis, Minn.....	7,591	13,671	2,767	2,987	34	7,883	153	166
Nashville, Tenn.....	8,174	27,032	3,017	23,942	73	-	286	165
Newark, N.J.....	2,147	3,682	1,243	293	67	2,079	98	77
New Orleans, La.....	6,171	16,084	9,713	6,371	-	-	748	482
New York, N.Y.....	44,423	332,521	38,905	292,063	1,553	-	2,326	3,046
Norfolk, Va.....	304	3,982	2,839	1,112	31	-	200	131
Oakland, Calif.....	1,804	1,639	704	933	2	-	43	47
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3,192	4,699	2,915	1,723	61	-	195	127
Omaha, Nebr.....	5,003	10,787	3,979	6,121	687	-	215	193
Philadelphia, Pa.....	28,904	30,755	18,181	12,021	553	-	800	858
Phoenix, Ariz.....	376	11,253	4,559	6,422	272	-	228	210
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	2,604	2,296	306	2	-	137	118
Portland, Ore.....	9,277	14,377	6,178	7,119	1,080	-	460	509
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	2,613	2,488	-	-	125	148	127
St. Paul, Minn.....	5,965	10,417	2,913	2,751	80	5,573	109	133
San Antonio, Tex.....	4,892	8,719	2,753	5,560	406	-	249	174
San Diego, Calif.....	7,476	13,618	6,011	7,570	37	-	208	221
San Francisco, Calif.....	6,210	19,847	8,496	11,270	81	-	333	416
San Jose, Calif.....	7,612	9,592	3,666	5,795	119	12	124	138
Seattle, Wash.....	13,165	24,700	3,663	11,386	40	9,611	160	184
Toledo, Ohio.....	9,846	12,558	8,125	4,307	126	-	522	372
Tulsa, Okla.....	2,292	8,630	1,575	6,862	193	-	148	141
Washington, D.C.....	14,805	38,669	16,993	20,556	1,120	-	866	966

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

SELECTED CITY GOVERNMENTS

Table 5. Selected Large City Government Solid Waste Management Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Revenue from sanitation charges	Expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Total.....	73,487	716,161	623,829	92,332	42,910	42,414
Atlanta, Ga.....	6,871	9,601	9,093	508	777	572
Baltimore, Md.....	387	27,057	17,112	9,945	1,514	1,032
Birmingham, Ala.....	81	3,739	3,165	574	417	224
Boston, Mass.....	28	11,484	11,471	13	391	336
Buffalo, N.Y.....	65	8,302	8,105	197	567	467
Chicago, Ill.....	-	66,187	65,942	245	3,207	3,306
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	59	6,844	6,684	160	542	394
Cleveland, Ohio.....	56	12,676	12,429	247	778	667
Columbus, Ohio.....	56	6,381	5,880	501	519	461
Dallas, Tex.....	5,605	11,441	11,370	71	1,142	781
Denver, Colo.....	-	6,696	6,222	474	441	377
Detroit, Mich.....	1,347	31,576	30,453	1,123	1,746	2,010
El Paso, Tex.....	3,388	2,534	2,527	7	410	246
Fort Worth, Tex.....	3,795	3,647	3,594	53	394	250
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	713	8,693	8,103	590	512	422
Houston, Tex.....	20	11,298	10,488	810	846	551
Indianapolis, Ind.....	56	4,582	4,478	104	288	176
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3,454	5,617	5,497	150	280	186
Kansas City, Mo.....	112	4,790	4,790	-	172	131
Long Beach, Calif.....	2,705	4,491	4,491	-	227	236
Los Angeles, Calif.....	22	34,632	30,324	4,308	1,233	1,353
Louisville, Ky.....	99	5,947	5,424	523	466	371
Memphis, Tenn.....	7,068	14,368	12,716	1,652	1,499	853
Miami, Fla.....	499	7,793	7,774	19	677	469
Milwaukee, Wis.....	168	12,180	11,859	321	691	634
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	6,376	6,376	-	240	245
Nashville, Tenn.....	-	4,311	3,627	684	421	162
Newark, N.J.....	25	7,310	6,701	609	694	490
New Orleans, La.....	2,461	6,607	5,537	1,070	726	253
New York, N.Y.....	12,576	227,281	169,578	57,703	12,126	16,092
Norfolk, Va.....	-	2,933	2,768	165	302	195
Oakland, Calif.....	-	800	800	-	54	54
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3,290	4,099	3,638	461	362	215
Omaha, Nebr.....	59	4,368	4,113	255	14	12
Philadelphia, Pa.....	235	41,851	37,264	4,587	3,006	3,341
Phoenix, Ariz.....	15	13,339	13,155	184	747	668
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	8,861	8,860	21	458	443
Portland, Ore.....	874	2,076	1,923	153	126	129
St. Louis, Mo.....	12	5,025	4,760	265	349	279
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,184	2,631	2,491	140	181	197
San Antonio, Tex.....	3,862	6,351	6,055	296	508	372
San Diego, Calif.....	-	6,248	6,245	3	269	301
San Francisco, Calif.....	-	3,963	3,889	74	274	298
San Jose, Calif.....	371	725	722	3	51	53
Seattle, Wash.....	6,590	7,305	7,203	102	190	175
Toledo, Ohio.....	2,802	6,139	5,404	735	347	347
Tulsa, Okla.....	2,169	2,479	2,209	270	285	182
Washington, D.C.....	-	22,497	20,540	1,957	1,444	1,366

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 6. Selected Large City Government Air Quality Control Expenditure:
Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
	Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Total.....	18,730	15,414	3,061	1,053	995
Atlanta, Ga.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	408	384	24	25	30
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	-	-	-
Boston, Mass.....	125	94	2	2	3
Buffalo, N.Y.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago, Ill.....	3,749	3,614	135	201	209
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	963	780	183	64	58
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,065	1,065	-	82	70
Columbus, Ohio.....	65	65	-	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	281	277	4	20	20
Denver, Colo.....	173	99	74	10	12
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	111	111	-	10	7
Fort Worth, Tex.....	130	130	-	10	9
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	-	-	-	-	-
Houston, Tex.....	681	653	28	54	48
Indianapolis, Ind.....	231	190	23	19	15
Jacksonville, Fla.....	194	192	2	17	13
Kansas City, Mo.....	260	231	21	15	15
Long Beach, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	60	-	60	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	295	-	160	-	-
Memphis, Tenn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	119	119	-	7	8
Nashville, Tenn.....	151	151	-	10	10
Newark, N.J.....	67	67	-	13	10
New Orleans, La.....	30	30	-	7	6
New York, N.Y.....	6,270	4,148	2,122	304	247
Norfolk, Va.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	128	114	14	11	11
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,556	1,477	79	80	96
Phoenix, Ariz.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	-	-	-	-
Portland, Oreg.....	30	30	-	-	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	557	510	47	34	34
St. Paul, Minn.....	190	180	10	13	13
San Antonio, Tex.....	103	103	-	9	7
San Diego, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	165	-	-	-	-
Toledo, Ohio.....	301	288	13	20	22
Tulsa, Okla.....	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	372	312	60	18	22

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Amounts recorded as current operation and capital outlay will not add to total because of the inclusion of intergovernmental payments in total.

Table 7. Selected Large County Government Water Quality Control Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Revenue from sewerage charges	Expenditure					Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Intergovernmental	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other			
Total.....	65,051	318,159	87,015	202,316	10,334	18,494	4,076	3,943
Alameda, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny, Pa.....	-	373	26	347	-	-	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	6,969	15,274	3,066	10,661	45	1,502	236	200
Bergen, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bexar, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broward, Fla.....	2,228	5,928	2,159	3,592	147	30	161	132
Contra Costa, Calif.....	146	1,868	618	1,246	4	-	16	21
Cook, Ill.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuyahoga, Ohio.....	160	4,438	1,913	2,523	2	-	147	137
Dade, Fla.....	8,359	11,381	7,952	873	2,556	-	289	259
Dallas, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware, Pa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie, N.Y.....	336	4,874	1,732	1,122	2,020	-	95	96
Essex, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex, N.J.....	-	982	-	982	-	-	-	-
Franklin, Ohio.....	590	867	552	25	54	236	43	32
Fulton, Ga.....	2,453	13,890	1,132	12,164	71	523	24	18
Hamilton, Ohio.....	-	1,098	395	699	4	-	32	32
Harris, Tex.....	-	307	288	-	19	-	22	22
Hennepin, Minn.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, Mo.....	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson, Ala.....	3,208	4,337	2,096	1,861	380	-	208	168
Jefferson, Ky.....	-	571	135	-	-	436	11	9
King, Wash.....	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Lake, Ind.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lake, Calif.....	220	3,717	3,193	265	259	-	248	251
Macomb, Mich.....	-	2,244	170	2,065	9	-	10	12
Maricopa, Ariz.....	-	71	71	-	-	-	4	3
Middlesex, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, N.J.....	-	165	-	165	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	12,346	-	-	-	12,346	-	-
Monroe, N.Y.....	10,262	42,535	12,125	30,328	82	-	312	266
Montgomery, Md.....	-	1,960	805	1,155	-	-	52	52
Montgomery, Ohio.....	3,196	4,380	2,156	1,434	47	743	85	75
Montgomery, Pa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multnomah, Ore.....	275	873	357	509	7	-	17	20
Nassau, N.Y.....	3,538	68,393	9,737	58,418	238	-	729	684
Norfolk, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, Mich.....	2,142	24,657	4,427	18,876	277	1,077	170	217
Oklahoma, Okla.....	-	157	157	-	-	-	11	9
Orange, Calif.....	-	88	88	-	-	-	1	1
Pinellas, Fla.....	3,268	5,554	1,858	455	3,241	-	92	88
Prince Georges, Md.....	-	128	26	2	2	-	23	2
Sacramento, Calif.....	3,507	11,695	7,253	3,159	333	950	223	243
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	346	321	-	25	-	29	27
San Bernardino, Calif.....	584	5,611	903	4,601	107	-	37	29
San Diego, Calif.....	2,143	5,800	5,216	584	-	-	² 149	170
San Mateo, Calif.....	57	342	192	5	-	145	20	21
Santa Clara, Calif.....	1,489	1,645	958	685	2	-	26	31
Shelby, Tenn.....	15	85	80	-	-	2	8	7
Suffolk, N.Y.....	923	32,229	2,030	29,905	294	-	118	141
Summit, Ohio.....	2,248	3,864	1,457	1,858	45	504	106	86
Tarrant, Tex.....	-	125	25	-	-	-	23	2
Union, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne, Mich.....	6,735	15,408	8,541	6,867	-	-	162	209
Westchester, N.Y.....	-	7,726	2,798	4,867	61	-	177	171
Worcester, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
¹Expenditure data are for fiscal year 1973.
²Employment data are for October 1973.

Table 8. Selected Large County Government Solid Waste Management Revenue and Expenditure: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Revenue from sanitation charges	Expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Total.....	55,476	185,343	75,066	10,213	2,083	2,057
Alameda, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny, Pa.....	12	510	100	410	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	583	6,994	6,509	485	96	50
Bergen, N.J.....	1,302	1,444	1,444	-	41	92
Bexar, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broward, Fla.....	926	945	678	267	64	56
Contra Costa, Calif.....	-	1135	129	3	6	7
Cook, Ill.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuyahoga, Ohio.....	-	48	48	-	1	1
Dade, Fla.....	9,280	9,466	8,487	979	578	596
Dallas, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware, Pa.....	89	2,775	2,075	700	138	118
Eric, N.Y.....	-	82	77	5	-	-
Essex, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex, N.J.....	-	23	23	-	-	-
Franklin, Ohio.....	-	542	4	538	-	-
Fulton, Ga.....	727	672	622	50	7	6
Hamilton, Ohio.....	-	4	4	-	-	-
Harris, Tex.....	-	420	343	77	14	15
Hennepin, Minn.....	-	169	163	6	7	9
Hudson, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, Mo.....	-	6	6	-	-	-
Jefferson, Ala.....	137	974	444	530	52	37
Jefferson, Ky.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
King, Wash.....	1,660	2,295	2,007	288	109	120
Lake, Ind.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	20,960	22,661	22,651	10	49	69
Macomb, Mich.....	-	15	15	-	-	-
Maricopa, Ariz.....	6	1543	339	143	17	13
Middlesex, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, N.J.....	-	36	36	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	137	129	8	3	4
Monroe, N.Y.....	-	54	54	-	-	-
Montgomery, Md.....	6,717	8,605	6,706	1,899	150	141
Montgomery, Ohio.....	1,575	1,814	1,482	332	84	81
Montgomery, Pa.....	665	589	433	156	23	21
Multnomah, Oreg.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau, N.Y.....	-	76	76	-	7	8
Norfolk, Mass.....	-	46	-	46	-	-
Oakland, Mich.....	-	12	12	-	-	-
Oklahoma, Okla.....	-	13	13	-	1	1
Orange, Calif.....	-	4,682	3,044	1,638	126	152
Pineblas, Fla.....	250	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges, Md.....	3,437	3,618	3,492	126	39	28
Sacramento, Calif.....	4,625	5,350	4,609	741	252	231
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino, Calif.....	1,576	2,390	2,083	307	82	72
San Diego, Calif.....	1,149	3,066	2,863	203	74	72
San Mateo, Calif.....	-	169	166	3	11	11
Santa Clara, Calif.....	-	22	20	2	1	2
Shelby, Tenn.....	-	466	205	261	17	13
Suffolk, N.Y.....	-	26	26	-	1	1
Summit, Ohio.....	-	4	4	-	-	-
Tarrant, Tex.....	-	111	111	-	3	7
Union, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne, Mich.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westchester, N.Y.....	-	3,334	3,334	-	24	22
Worcester, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Amounts recorded as current operation and capital outlay will not add to total because of the inclusion of intergovernmental payments by Contra Costa Co., Calif. of \$3,000 and by Maricopa Co., Ariz. of \$61,000.

²Represents fees from rental of sanitary landfill.

³Employment data are for October 1973.

⁴Expenditure data are for fiscal year 1973.

Table 9. Selected Large County Government Air Quality Control Expenditure:
Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
	Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Total.....	19,487	17,788	1,508	1,153	1,341
Alameda, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Allentown, Pa.....	1,084	1,079	5	87	69
Baltimore, Md.....	324	307	17	23	25
Bergen, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bexar, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-
Broward, Fla.....	126	115	11	13	13
Contra Costa, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cook, Ill.....	1,012	908	104	67	77
Cuyahoga, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dade, Fla.....	263	259	4	24	24
Dallas, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware, Pa.....	-	-	-	-	-
Erie, N.Y.....	717	717	-	43	44
Essex, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-
Essex, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton, Ga.....	200	198	2	17	18
Hamilton, Ohio.....	250	-	-	-	-
Harris, Tex.....	307	288	19	22	22
Hennepin, Minn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, Mo.....	1	1	-	-	-
Jefferson, Ala.....	298	289	9	18	18
Jefferson, Ky.....	518	447	71	36	26
King, Wash.....	280	-	-	-	-
Lake, Ind.....	20	20	-	2	2
Los Angeles, Calif.....	6,701	6,145	556	354	509
Macomb, Mich.....	73	73	-	5	5
Maricopa, Ariz.....	264	233	31	31	27
Middlesex, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	471	412	59	23	26
Monroe, N.Y.....	205	205	-	13	12
Montgomery, Md.....	227	227	-	13	14
Montgomery, Ohio.....	659	607	52	49	47
Montgomery, Pa.....	-	-	-	-	-
Multnomah, Ore.....	461	-	-	-	-
Nassau, N.Y.....	613	574	39	44	47
Norfolk, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, Mich.....	4	4	-	-	-
Oklahoma, Okla.....	250	213	37	14	13
Orange, Calif.....	431	315	116	18	20
Pinellas, Fla.....	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges, Md.....	156	153	3	11	8
Sacramento, Calif.....	133	111	22	6	8
St. Louis, Mo.....	431	428	3	22	28
San Bernardino, Calif.....	768	564	204	33	33
San Diego, Calif.....	980	877	103	54	60
San Mateo, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara, Calif.....	-	-	-	-	-
Shelby, Tenn.....	190	185	5	14	13
Suffolk, N.Y.....	161	150	11	10	13
Summit, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tarrant, Tex. ⁵	9	9	-	1	1
Union, N.J.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne, Mich.....	1,581	1,556	25	77	110
Westchester, N.Y.....	119	119	-	9	9
Worcester, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Amounts recorded as current operation and capital outlay will not add to total because of the inclusion of intergovernmental payments of \$191,000.

²Intergovernmental payment to the city of Cincinnati, Ohio.

³Intergovernmental payment to the Puget Sound Air Pollution Control District.

⁴Intergovernmental payment to the State of Oregon.

⁵Prior year data.

Table 10. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other		
United States, total.....	1,716,874	4,099,393	1,445,938	2,532,112	121,344	78,008	65,825
Counties.....	139,011	581,488	143,922	423,366	14,197	7,810	6,712
Cities.....	1,221,878	2,506,928	922,295	1,609,242	75,392	52,440	42,313
Townships.....	66,278	218,565	77,130	136,387	5,049	3,073	2,524
Special districts.....	289,707	792,412	302,591	463,117	26,706	14,685	14,076
Alabama, total.....	16,760	21,282	10,669	9,994	619	821	493
Counties.....	3,208	4,337	2,096	1,861	380	219	174
Cities.....	13,552	16,945	8,573	8,133	239	602	319
Alaska, total.....	2,450	20,341	3,365	16,973	3	166	229
Boroughs.....	1,870	6,373	2,586	3,787	-	135	192
Cities.....	580	13,968	780	13,185	3	31	37
Arizona, total.....	6,204	24,674	8,355	15,963	355	454	386
Counties.....	520	4,123	1,113	3,009	-	86	75
Cities.....	5,642	20,228	7,100	12,779	349	359	306
Special districts.....	42	323	142	176	5	9	5
Arkansas, total.....	12,029	9,584	6,734	2,545	305	423	239
Cities.....	11,926	9,546	6,703	2,538	305	420	238
Special districts.....	103	38	31	7	-	3	1
California, total.....	138,799	329,623	142,578	172,110	14,936	6,100	6,563
Counties.....	8,869	30,461	18,455	11,301	705	391	743
Cities.....	89,508	173,718	74,568	91,453	7,657	3,044	3,264
Special districts.....	40,423	125,444	49,556	69,315	6,573	2,365	2,556
Colorado, total.....	34,061	53,693	24,915	26,962	1,817	1,117	907
Counties.....	-	693	592	-	101	10	6
Cities.....	23,752	37,319	16,452	19,718	1,149	802	659
Special districts.....	10,309	15,681	7,870	7,244	567	305	242
Connecticut, total.....	5,620	113,657	26,325	86,680	651	1,170	1,093
Counties.....	2,062	50,298	11,844	38,269	185	525	469
Townships.....	3,276	43,834	7,032	36,425	377	340	295
Special districts.....	282	19,525	7,450	11,986	89	305	329
Delaware, total.....	10,758	23,859	6,831	16,680	348	507	322
Counties.....	6,182	13,454	4,340	9,082	32	407	249
Cities.....	4,596	10,405	2,491	7,598	316	100	73
District of Columbia, total.....	14,805	34,923	14,707	19,104	1,112	765	839
Florida, total.....	91,216	116,865	52,677	47,797	16,390	3,678	2,778
Counties.....	16,867	28,346	10,074	9,628	8,644	646	529
Cities.....	72,868	87,773	42,587	37,528	7,657	3,031	2,248
Special districts.....	1,481	746	16	641	89	1	1
Georgia, total.....	36,171	81,526	22,209	57,928	1,389	1,774	1,106
Counties.....	11,805	29,407	6,478	22,707	222	414	217
Cities.....	24,365	52,119	15,731	35,222	1,167	1,360	889
Hawaii, total.....	446	10,091	6,004	12,850	237	421	399
Counties.....	201	3,398	898	2,500	-	45	40
Cities.....	245	15,693	5,106	10,350	237	376	359
Idaho, total.....	4,311	4,366	2,587	1,617	163	198	124
Counties.....	-	25	25	-	-	16	10
Cities.....	3,819	4,153	2,387	1,617	150	172	107
Special districts.....	492	188	174	-	14	10	7
Illinois, total.....	55,550	251,976	127,523	118,100	6,354	5,746	6,377
Counties.....	941	3,250	382	2,862	6	31	27
Cities.....	32,389	79,130	40,246	36,716	2,168	2,565	2,546
Townships.....	361	679	143	221	315	6	4
Special districts.....	21,859	168,917	86,751	78,301	3,865	3,144	3,801

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974. by Type of Government—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other		
Indiana, total.....	53,623	88,454	47,602	39,500	1,352	2,291	1,462
Counties.....	66	85	85	-	-	20	14
Cities.....	53,430	88,046	47,300	39,402	1,344	2,256	1,438
Special districts.....	127	322	217	98	7	15	10
Iowa, total.....	20,848	49,193	17,276	30,538	1,379	982	746
Counties.....	20,724	48,947	17,142	30,455	1,350	972	740
Special districts.....	124	246	135	82	29	10	6
Kansas, total.....	13,551	32,529	9,146	22,660	723	663	461
Counties.....	46	5,870	1,220	4,613	37	66	57
Cities.....	13,505	26,659	7,926	18,047	686	597	404
Kentucky, total.....	27,953	55,261	14,682	40,100	479	1,145	809
Counties.....	12	30	30	-	-	5	2
Cities.....	25,101	51,203	11,534	39,215	453	911	637
Special districts.....	2,840	4,028	3,118	885	26	229	170
Louisiana, total.....	13,355	38,269	19,419	17,596	1,255	1,787	1,084
Parishes.....	1,387	3,241	761	2,414	66	380	242
Cities.....	11,589	34,760	16,779	16,793	1,188	1,393	833
Special districts.....	379	268	226	42	1	14	9
Maine, total.....	3,287	16,188	3,728	12,094	366	293	172
Counties.....	644	6,995	1,714	5,070	211	91	61
Townships.....	930	5,784	1,257	4,422	105	64	39
Special districts.....	1,713	3,409	756	2,603	50	138	72
Maryland, total.....	46,195	130,238	33,734	95,215	1,289	2,151	1,929
Counties.....	8,912	33,600	6,034	27,409	157	296	254
Cities.....	15,986	25,441	14,285	10,365	791	809	533
Special districts.....	21,297	71,197	13,415	57,441	341	1,046	1,153
Massachusetts, total.....	10,630	74,267	22,027	50,153	2,086	1,525	1,211
Counties.....	5,260	29,815	11,001	18,675	139	1,005	812
Townships.....	5,370	43,940	10,650	31,343	1,947	496	385
Special districts.....	-	511	376	135	-	24	14
Michigan, total.....	112,300	273,746	101,476	168,710	3,560	2,519	2,592
Counties.....	11,851	101,877	19,984	80,871	1,075	484	565
Cities.....	90,061	155,308	73,564	79,523	2,222	1,860	1,873
Townships.....	8,809	7,920	6,897	962	61	144	129
Special districts.....	1,579	8,641	1,031	7,407	203	31	25
Minnesota, total.....	39,344	97,543	32,204	59,547	5,792	1,432	1,403
Counties.....	-	1,470	254	1,216	-	21	17
Cities.....	39,136	64,271	20,582	41,639	2,050	930	863
Townships.....	208	1,072	361	710	1	17	14
Special districts.....	-	30,730	11,007	15,982	3,741	464	509
Mississippi, total.....	7,084	28,286	4,369	23,320	597	668	338
Counties.....	-	3,079	10	3,069	-	13	7
Cities.....	7,084	25,207	4,359	20,251	597	655	331
Missouri, total.....	30,090	49,143	26,369	21,930	844	1,698	1,126
Counties.....	-	198	183	-	15	18	14
Cities.....	20,020	30,863	12,785	17,422	656	902	620
Special districts.....	10,069	18,082	13,401	4,508	173	778	492
Montana, total.....	4,613	12,853	2,484	9,232	1,117	162	121
Counties.....	272	768	517	251	-	31	19
Cities.....	4,334	12,036	1,938	8,981	1,117	127	100
Special districts.....	7	29	29	-	-	4	2
Nebraska, total.....	11,562	29,069	8,610	19,534	925	377	300
Counties.....	11,379	27,466	8,513	18,029	924	346	285
Special districts.....	183	1,603	97	1,505	1	31	15
Nevada, total.....	7,123	7,132	4,153	2,626	352	175	169
Counties.....	197	471	217	6	248	5	4
Cities.....	6,207	5,471	3,002	2,366	103	148	143
Special districts.....	718	1,190	934	254	2	22	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other		
New Hampshire, total.....	1,851	15,317	2,889	12,396	32	179	131
Cities.....	781	11,564	1,262	10,299	3	111	81
Townships.....	1,070	3,753	1,627	2,097	29	68	50
New Jersey, total.....	110,099	147,759	63,188	81,564	3,007	2,679	2,227
Counties.....	-	1,982	206	1,786	-	8	5
Cities.....	16,259	37,124	25,473	9,551	2,100	1,234	958
Townships.....	13,622	22,941	11,672	10,954	316	445	354
Special districts.....	80,218	85,702	25,837	59,274	592	1,022	910
New Mexico, total.....	6,155	11,763	3,106	8,414	243	350	230
Counties.....	184	358	172	186	-	6	5
Cities.....	5,971	11,405	2,934	8,228	243	354	225
New York, total.....	94,412	673,361	113,542	553,799	6,020	6,436	6,643
Counties.....	17,568	205,657	32,583	159,259	814	1,692	1,504
Cities.....	68,979	410,638	61,387	345,438	3,814	3,738	4,295
Townships.....	7,865	60,066	19,572	39,102	1,392	956	843
North Carolina, total.....	36,251	68,642	27,514	33,921	7,208	2,009	1,250
Counties.....	171	4,316	1,519	2,778	19	46	34
Cities.....	34,734	63,417	25,160	31,107	7,149	1,839	1,143
Special districts.....	1,947	910	834	35	40	124	73
North Dakota, total.....	2,904	6,203	1,877	4,237	90	74	57
Cities.....	2,904	6,203	1,877	4,237	90	74	57
Ohio, total.....	154,652	204,303	97,886	97,646	8,770	5,454	4,783
Counties.....	15,756	45,644	18,138	29,955	551	1,020	862
Cities.....	138,359	154,940	79,279	67,539	8,122	4,338	3,868
Townships.....	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
Special districts.....	537	708	469	141	97	36	23
Oklahoma, total.....	13,746	23,327	7,929	14,713	685	684	450
Cities.....	13,746	23,067	7,887	14,495	685	684	450
Special districts.....	-	260	42	219	-	-	-
Oregon, total.....	28,835	55,357	19,751	33,879	1,727	1,059	1,023
Counties.....	3,316	8,574	3,120	5,337	116	142	135
Cities.....	24,270	43,322	15,840	25,910	1,572	873	847
Special districts.....	1,249	3,461	790	2,632	39	44	41
Pennsylvania, total.....	141,992	180,492	101,113	73,813	5,566	4,683	3,676
Counties.....	156	639	204	414	21	19	16
Cities.....	71,280	62,554	44,595	16,864	1,095	1,955	1,658
Townships.....	22,090	19,487	14,699	4,470	318	413	329
Special districts.....	48,466	97,812	41,615	52,065	4,132	2,296	1,673
Rhode Island, total.....	3,175	17,101	10,254	6,710	138	737	581
Cities.....	1,806	5,219	3,536	1,648	35	246	202
Townships.....	516	4,007	738	3,242	27	54	35
Special districts.....	854	7,876	5,980	1,820	76	437	344
South Carolina, total.....	9,554	36,184	8,658	26,842	684	760	434
Counties.....	-	171	56	115	-	21	11
Cities.....	6,719	23,905	5,629	17,734	542	512	274
Special districts.....	2,835	12,108	2,973	8,993	142	227	149
South Dakota, total.....	1,551	4,547	1,894	2,263	391	146	111
Cities.....	1,491	4,423	1,865	2,170	388	142	108
Special districts.....	60	124	29	93	3	4	3
Tennessee, total.....	36,142	78,810	16,938	60,875	998	1,396	798
Counties.....	15	144	118	25	1	47	25
Cities.....	35,091	76,573	16,277	59,423	874	1,335	761
Special districts.....	1,036	2,093	543	1,427	124	14	12
Texas, total.....	69,448	152,343	50,820	91,245	10,278	3,964	2,541
Counties.....	-	206	6	200	-	3	2
Cities.....	67,276	129,260	49,047	73,332	6,881	3,887	2,500
Special districts.....	2,172	22,877	1,767	17,713	3,397	84	39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other		
Utah, total.....	8,807	8,708	5,020	3,473	215	267	193
Cities.....	6,311	4,578	3,459	964	155	160	120
Special districts.....	2,496	4,131	1,561	2,509	60	107	73
Vermont, total.....	3,143	6,531	2,989	3,402	140	105	72
Cities.....	1,897	3,875	1,978	1,889	7	62	46
Townships.....	1,246	2,657	1,011	1,513	133	43	27
Virginia, total.....	62,652	95,202	31,786	60,844	2,572	2,313	1,636
Counties.....	28,506	36,058	9,101	25,989	968	738	631
Cities.....	25,743	48,151	19,579	26,967	1,604	1,275	814
Special districts.....	8,403	10,994	3,106	7,888	-	300	191
Washington, total.....	59,210	78,092	24,418	50,432	3,241	1,131	1,068
Counties.....	147	3,120	674	2,443	3	23	21
Cities.....	37,601	46,441	16,831	27,497	2,113	629	570
Special districts.....	21,461	28,531	6,913	20,492	1,126	479	476
West Virginia, total.....	12,147	15,288	9,005	6,006	276	531	313
Cities.....	11,373	13,507	8,613	4,638	256	483	288
Special districts.....	773	1,780	392	1,368	20	48	25
Wisconsin, total.....	27,740	129,241	41,351	85,817	2,073	1,730	1,585
Counties.....	5	34	21	-	13	4	2
Cities.....	23,212	85,197	26,904	57,329	963	1,189	964
Townships.....	915	2,414	1,471	915	28	27	20
Special districts.....	3,608	41,597	12,956	27,572	1,069	510	599
Wyoming, total.....	1,671	3,197	1,244	1,764	189	83	64
Counties.....	-	8	8	-	-	2	2
Cities.....	1,506	2,859	1,184	1,500	176	76	58
Special districts.....	165	330	52	264	13	5	3

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. These data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text.

-Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Type of government entries have been omitted under States in which the type of government does not exist as well as in cases where no data were reported.

Table 11. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
United States, total.....	526,290	1,932,365	1,690,982	251,380	122,590	95,136
Counties.....	87,023	190,754	149,676	41,075	6,068	4,644
Cities.....	419,015	1,596,727	1,413,584	183,143	111,157	86,222
Townships.....	15,926	124,584	109,061	15,523	5,095	4,028
Special districts.....	4,326	20,300	8,661	11,639	270	242
Alabama, total.....	7,858	26,984	21,818	5,166	3,454	1,686
Counties.....	381	3,691	1,732	1,959	207	111
Cities.....	7,477	23,293	20,086	3,207	3,247	1,575
Alaska, total.....	1,831	2,881	2,774	107	158	198
Boroughs.....	186	833	795	38	10	13
Cities.....	1,645	2,048	1,979	69	148	184
Arizona, total.....	4,932	29,910	26,650	3,260	1,574	1,266
Counties.....	31	986	735	252	23	16
Cities.....	4,901	28,923	25,915	3,008	1,551	1,250
Arkansas, total.....	7,288	9,032	7,816	1,215	1,000	475
Counties.....	24	332	219	113	50	20
Cities.....	7,264	8,700	7,597	1,102	950	455
California, total.....	91,620	170,096	152,453	17,643	5,877	5,850
Counties.....	30,672	48,690	43,718	4,972	741	724
Cities.....	60,489	120,798	108,311	12,488	5,093	5,095
Special districts.....	459	608	425	183	43	31
Colorado, total.....	3,153	11,971	10,890	1,081	794	618
Counties.....	657	1,384	994	391	64	46
Cities.....	2,496	10,587	9,896	691	730	573
Connecticut, total.....	2,391	31,278	25,707	5,571	1,538	1,300
Counties.....	1,781	20,893	15,605	5,288	1,140	929
Townships.....	607	10,359	10,076	283	398	371
Special districts.....	3	26	26	-	-	-
Delaware, total.....	1,468	6,430	4,384	2,047	271	175
Counties.....	1,405	3,711	1,667	2,044	48	32
Cities.....	63	2,719	2,717	3	223	143
District of Columbia, total.....	-	22,439	20,482	1,957	1,438	1,360
Florida, total.....	62,167	92,249	81,406	10,844	7,017	5,045
Counties.....	12,986	15,281	12,342	2,938	969	857
Cities.....	49,181	76,969	69,064	7,905	6,048	4,188
Georgia, total.....	27,359	50,052	43,426	6,626	5,113	2,795
Counties.....	7,337	10,215	8,253	1,962	730	417
Cities.....	20,023	39,837	35,173	4,664	4,383	2,378
Hawaii, total.....	852	9,561	8,695	866	569	466
Counties.....	139	949	673	276	57	43
Cities.....	713	8,612	8,022	590	512	422
Idaho, total.....	3,451	4,450	4,201	248	125	72
Counties.....	510	1,415	1,242	173	22	9
Cities.....	2,942	3,035	2,960	75	103	63
Illinois, total.....	9,339	106,881	103,605	3,276	4,557	4,386
Counties.....	374	1,007	886	121	11	8
Cities.....	8,965	105,761	102,606	3,155	4,544	4,377
Townships.....	-	113	113	-	2	1
Indiana, total.....	1,211	25,035	22,883	2,152	2,091	1,323
Counties.....	622	2,874	2,863	11	92	50
Cities.....	589	22,160	20,020	2,141	1,999	1,272
Iowa, total.....	7,226	14,233	12,724	1,509	684	480
Counties.....	333	1,131	844	287	8	5
Cities.....	6,893	13,102	11,880	1,222	676	475

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Kansas, total.....	7,862	11,325	9,712	1,613	898	556
Counties.....	5	508	103	405	5	4
Cities.....	7,857	10,817	9,609	1,208	893	552
Kentucky, total.....	7,807	18,302	16,224	2,078	1,703	1,047
Counties.....	20	660	588	72	15	9
Cities.....	7,770	17,495	15,565	1,930	1,682	1,034
Special districts.....	17	147	71	76	6	4
Louisiana, total.....	8,977	33,489	29,381	4,108	3,458	1,628
Parishes.....	464	5,633	5,035	598	196	122
Cities.....	8,513	27,857	24,346	3,511	3,262	1,506
Maine, total.....	24	2,802	2,699	103	189	110
Counties.....	-	7	-	-	-	-
Cities.....	1	1,478	1,393	85	122	78
Townships.....	23	1,317	1,300	18	67	32
Maryland, total.....	14,945	57,482	42,672	14,810	2,404	1,711
Counties.....	13,348	24,478	20,124	4,354	509	454
Cities.....	1,598	32,983	22,527	10,456	1,895	1,257
Special districts.....	-	21	21	-	-	-
Massachusetts, total.....	1,469	57,140	53,306	3,834	2,671	2,099
Counties.....	-	50	4	46	-	-
Cities.....	703	35,377	34,687	690	1,940	1,541
Townships.....	766	21,713	18,615	3,098	731	558
Michigan, total.....	13,425	88,848	74,567	14,280	3,680	3,814
Counties.....	515	748	707	40	13	5
Cities.....	9,761	72,297	68,634	3,663	3,552	3,666
Townships.....	513	2,054	2,029	25	24	29
Special districts.....	2,636	13,749	3,198	10,552	91	114
Minnesota, total.....	6,923	18,696	17,526	1,170	824	738
Counties.....	589	1,705	1,150	555	21	17
Cities.....	6,334	16,835	16,220	615	796	717
Townships.....	-	155	155	-	7	4
Mississippi, total.....	2,036	12,733	11,305	1,428	2,118	988
Counties.....	84	747	688	59	134	73
Cities.....	1,952	11,986	10,617	1,369	1,984	915
Missouri, total.....	4,819	18,574	17,593	982	1,017	716
Counties.....	3	10	10	-	2	1
Cities.....	4,816	18,564	17,583	982	1,015	715
Montana, total.....	3,619	4,521	3,967	555	326	220
Counties.....	35	523	418	104	24	18
Cities.....	3,298	3,709	3,391	318	290	198
Special districts.....	286	290	158	132	12	5
Nebraska, total.....	1,269	7,469	6,958	510	302	191
Counties.....	260	587	555	32	-	-
Cities.....	1,009	6,881	6,402	478	302	191
Nevada, total.....	1,065	1,634	1,622	12	63	55
Counties.....	88	110	110	-	12	11
Cities.....	977	1,356	1,344	12	51	44
Special districts.....	-	167	167	-	-	-
New Hampshire, total.....	77	3,241	3,126	116	324	221
Cities.....	45	2,128	2,124	4	245	174
Townships.....	32	1,107	996	111	79	47
Special districts.....	-	6	6	-	-	-
New Jersey, total.....	3,187	69,872	65,731	4,141	3,936	2,831
Counties.....	1,302	1,486	1,466	19	41	52
Cities.....	1,032	48,150	45,078	3,071	3,013	2,107
Townships.....	853	16,709	15,700	1,008	877	668
Special districts.....	-	3,528	3,486	43	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
New Mexico, total.....	8,755	10,142	8,700	1,441	744	434
Counties.....	262	309	271	38	30	19
Cities.....	8,493	9,833	8,430	1,403	714	415
New York, total.....	22,061	347,650	271,845	75,804	18,285	21,483
Counties.....	493	7,526	4,670	2,856	121	105
Cities.....	13,384	286,696	224,198	62,557	16,033	19,611
Townships.....	8,183	53,428	43,037	10,391	2,131	1,768
North Carolina, total.....	3,042	52,287	43,185	9,102	4,971	2,626
Counties.....	561	10,073	5,200	4,873	206	132
Cities.....	2,481	42,203	37,974	4,229	4,765	2,494
Special districts.....	-	11	11	-	-	-
North Dakota, total.....	3,520	3,536	3,131	405	256	177
Counties.....	-	20	1	19	-	-
Cities.....	3,520	3,516	3,130	386	256	177
Ohio, total.....	21,018	79,060	74,019	5,040	5,520	4,333
Counties.....	4,174	4,956	3,573	1,383	155	115
Cities.....	16,490	73,737	70,081	3,657	5,376	4,210
Townships.....	355	366	366	-	9	7
Oklahoma, total.....	17,643	19,645	16,527	3,118	2,207	1,178
Counties.....	-	46	44	1	-	-
Cities.....	17,643	19,599	16,483	3,116	2,207	1,178
Oregon, total.....	1,388	5,087	4,613	474	275	250
Counties.....	205	1,464	1,247	216	30	27
Cities.....	1,182	3,623	3,365	257	245	223
Pennsylvania, total.....	17,131	97,693	88,799	8,894	5,897	5,684
Counties.....	819	4,345	2,705	1,640	164	140
Cities.....	11,265	79,776	73,451	6,255	5,085	5,063
Townships.....	4,259	12,351	12,056	294	564	418
Special districts.....	795	1,222	588	634	84	63
Rhode Island, total.....	271	7,690	5,631	2,059	360	268
Cities.....	99	6,105	4,313	1,793	276	214
Townships.....	172	1,584	1,318	266	84	54
South Carolina, total.....	2,885	24,162	19,362	4,800	2,645	1,192
Counties.....	1,092	8,080	5,060	3,021	270	159
Cities.....	1,784	16,810	14,050	1,760	2,350	1,020
Special districts.....	9	271	253	19	25	14
South Dakota, total.....	1,143	1,767	1,490	277	145	86
Cities.....	1,143	1,767	1,490	277	145	86
Tennessee, total.....	11,155	41,482	34,608	6,874	3,787	1,983
Counties.....	132	3,967	2,411	1,556	92	48
Cities.....	10,936	37,350	32,031	5,318	3,695	1,934
Special districts.....	87	166	166	-	-	-
Texas, total.....	63,867	97,535	89,028	8,507	8,631	5,071
Counties.....	202	908	759	150	56	32
Cities.....	63,632	96,549	88,192	8,357	8,571	5,033
Special districts.....	34	77	77	-	4	6
Utah, total.....	3,107	6,003	4,795	1,208	395	264
Counties.....	545	2,263	1,423	840	131	100
Cities.....	2,562	3,740	3,372	368	264	164
Vermont, total.....	70	1,644	1,605	39	65	39
Cities.....	34	341	324	17	26	14
Townships.....	36	1,303	1,282	21	39	25
Virginia, total.....	7,050	41,593	36,734	4,860	3,711	2,127
Counties.....	3,852	11,980	10,042	1,938	639	463
Cities.....	3,198	29,614	26,692	2,922	3,072	1,665

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, by Type of Government—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Washington, total.....	22,974	26,664	25,539	1,125	877	773
Counties.....	2,280	4,488	3,895	592	172	177
Cities.....	20,693	22,176	21,643	533	705	596
West Virginia, total.....	5,727	7,517	6,652	865	955	531
Counties.....	-	94	56	38	8	3
Cities.....	5,727	7,422	6,596	827	947	528
Wisconsin, total.....	1,363	38,965	36,170	2,795	2,439	2,059
Counties.....	43	391	298	93	2	2
Cities.....	1,193	36,548	33,854	2,694	2,354	2,011
Townships.....	127	2,026	2,018	8	83	46
Wyoming, total.....	2,468	2,624	2,234	390	252	157
Counties.....	-	93	93	-	8	5
Cities.....	2,468	2,532	2,142	390	244	152

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. These data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Type of government entries have been omitted under States in which the type of government does not exist as well as in cases where no data were reported.

Table 12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construc-tion	Other		
74 Selected SMSA's, total.....	1,054,619	2,809,409	949,484	1,788,206	71,719	47,379	44,060
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA.....	3,404	5,514	2,988	2,174	353	341	236
Jefferson County.....	3,208	5,365	2,844	2,169	352	332	231
St. Clair County.....	29	30	30	-	-	1	1
Shelby County.....	28	12	12	-	-	1	1
Walker County.....	140	107	102	5	1	7	4
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA:							
Maricopa County (entire SMSA).....	4,050	13,870	4,455	9,130	284	178	160
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA:							
Orange County (entire SMSA).....	8,643	31,432	9,552	21,345	535	330	334
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. SMSA:							
Los Angeles County (entire SMSA).....	15,569	70,835	35,069	33,147	2,619	1,836	2,148
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. SMSA.....	8,496	24,445	8,724	14,487	1,233	176	247
Riverside County.....	2,836	6,335	2,669	3,267	398	237	122
San Bernardino County.....	5,659	18,109	6,054	11,220	834	439	124
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA:							
Sacramento County.....	10,067	19,926	12,678	3,890	3,357	412	439
Placer County.....	739	1,323	820	413	89	42	39
Sacramento County.....	8,144	17,141	10,766	3,159	3,216	377	367
Yolo County.....	1,183	1,461	1,091	318	51	33	32
San Diego, Calif. SMSA:							
San Diego County (entire SMSA).....	14,474	29,515	12,966	16,289	259	380	395
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA.....	28,355	66,034	27,277	34,963	3,794	1,048	1,281
Alameda County ²	10,558	20,474	8,387	9,068	3,019	278	325
Contra Costa County ²	6,351	15,856	6,637	8,871	348	276	350
Marin County.....	928	2,238	1,157	951	130	56	55
San Francisco County.....	6,210	18,333	7,024	11,228	81	287	391
San Mateo County.....	4,207	9,132	4,071	4,844	216	151	160
San Jose, Calif. SMSA:							
Santa Clara County (entire SMSA).....	17,960	16,288	8,696	7,425	167	237	275
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA.....	25,466	29,942	17,779	11,064	1,099	611	560
Adams County ²	4,129	4,602	1,940	2,200	462	66	54
Arapahoe County ²	2,341	5,100	1,024	3,895	181	35	46
Boulder County.....	2,101	2,381	1,299	984	108	71	56
Denver County ²	-14,823	14,468	11,538	2,721	208	390	380
Gilpin County.....	-	1	1	-	-	2	2
Jefferson County.....	2,072	3,381	1,977	1,263	140	27	22
Connecticut State Economic Area A (Bridgeport):							
Fairfield County (entire SEA).....	791	20,805	4,936	15,711	158	309	263
Connecticut State Economic Area C (Hartford):							
Hartford County (entire SEA).....	1,663	26,473	8,949	17,322	202	433	446
Connecticut State Economic Area B (New Haven):							
New Haven County (entire SEA).....	923	26,636	4,002	22,490	143	254	227
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md. SMSA.....	10,244	19,934	6,187	13,504	242	494	318
New Castle County, Del.....	9,099	18,892	5,530	13,132	230	458	293
Salom County, N.J.....	726	759	386	363	8	24	17
Cecil County, Md.....	419	282	270	8	4	12	8
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA.....	63,083	133,541	40,683	90,770	2,088	2,464	2,569
Washington, D.C.....	14,805	31,923	14,707	19,104	1,112	765	839
Charles County, Md.....	283	1,840	284	1,540	16	12	9
Montgomery County, Md. ²	10,827	32,035	7,919	24,110	7	513	555
Prince Georges County, Md. ²	10,648	34,741	8,838	25,403	500	538	598
Arlington County, Va.....	2,281	8,052	1,103	6,949	97	103	97
Fairfax County, Va.....	19,438	16,811	4,752	11,335	123	316	285
Loudoun County, Va.....	230	686	131	360	195	12	8
Prince William County, Va.....	2,032	2,052	1,040	953	59	145	122
Alexandria city, Va.....	1,311	1,685	1,271	337	77	48	44
Fairfax city, Va.....	1,064	537	537	-	-	9	9
Falls Church city, Va.....	163	179	100	79	-	3	2
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA:							
Broward County (entire SMSA).....	12,881	19,691	8,451	11,067	173	402	400

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construc-tion	Other		
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA.....	7,676	12,925	5,070	7,651	204	360	263
Baker County.....	36	56	53	-	3	4	3
Clay County.....	-	1,676	334	1,340	2	4	3
Duval County.....	7,152	10,539	4,254	6,011	174	291	218
Nassau County.....	114	426	126	300	-	16	13
St. Johns County.....	243	227	202	-	25	43	25
Miami, Fla. SMSA:							
Dade County (entire SMSA).....	14,969	16,851	9,166	4,615	3,069	383	343
Orlando, Fla. SMSA.....	10,091	12,051	3,407	6,978	1,665	308	186
Orange County.....	9,040	10,910	2,826	6,554	1,530	240	145
Osceola County.....	385	255	181	-	74	16	12
Seminole County.....	665	885	399	424	61	52	29
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA.....	20,712	20,205	8,760	6,831	4,615	810	581
Hillsborough County.....	7,141	6,015	2,404	2,888	723	369	233
Pasco County.....	306	462	137	-	225	25	16
Pinellas County.....	13,264	13,727	6,218	3,942	3,566	416	332
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA.....	25,790	57,023	13,758	42,749	515	1,007	716
Butts County.....	67	103	103	-	-	7	5
Cherokee County.....	42	26	26	-	-	1	1
Clayton County.....	1,415	788	722	34	2	58	42
Cobb County.....	3,612	2,835	172	172	44	152	63
De Kalb County ²	6,504	13,742	3,157	10,585	-	251	171
Douglas County.....	-	60	19	39	2	-	-
Fayette County.....	32	32	32	-	-	-	-
Forsyth County.....	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Fulton County ³	13,616	37,097	6,863	29,871	361	513	414
Gwinnett County.....	127	990	196	757	38	11	9
Henry County.....	46	73	41	30	2	2	1
Newton County.....	182	1,284	73	1,166	46	8	4
Paulding County.....	23	23	23	-	-	1	(Z)
Rockdale County.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walton County.....	121	169	52	96	21	3	3
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA:							
Honolulu County (entire SMSA).....	245	15,693	5,106	10,350	237	376	359
Chicago, Ill. SMSA.....	33,032	211,177	109,916	96,057	5,204	4,178	4,990
Cook County.....	22,065	186,311	99,085	82,774	4,452	3,617	4,056
Du Page County.....	6,524	9,169	5,198	3,665	305	228	204
Kane County.....	1,878	4,595	2,518	1,988	89	120	120
Lake County.....	1,444	6,535	1,500	4,833	302	120	117
McHenry County.....	524	2,443	430	1,898	116	36	33
Will County.....	597	2,123	1,185	899	40	57	59
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA.....	3,502	21,087	6,280	14,450	358	354	231
Lake County.....	2,942	15,421	5,640	7,533	358	327	214
Porter County.....	1,159	7,656	739	6,916	-	27	16
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA.....	8,419	15,567	10,329	5,172	67	388	282
Boone County.....	234	190	158	22	1	11	5
Hamilton County.....	1,139	1,479	909	570	-	26	17
Hancock County.....	331	207	173	28	5	8	5
Hendricks County.....	387	452	255	197	-	6	5
Johnson County.....	1,039	1,016	999	18	-	29	21
Marietta County.....	4,430	11,849	7,866	4,323	59	282	214
Morgan County.....	388	286	286	-	-	13	8
Shelby County.....	471	288	272	14	2	13	6
Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA.....	15,790	37,919	6,167	31,715	36	503	361
Bullitt County, Ky.....	72	17	16	-	1	2	1
Jefferson County, Ky.....	13,322	34,127	4,282	29,843	2	407	322
Oldham County, Ky.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clark County, Ind.....	1,387	1,400	1,397	3	-	34	15
Floyd County, Ind.....	1,008	2,374	471	1,868	34	60	23
New Orleans, La. SMSA.....	8,168	19,430	11,036	8,293	101	1,118	699
Jefferson Parish.....	1,930	5,279	2,813	2,365	101	450	283
Orleans Parish.....	6,171	14,094	8,166	5,928	-	655	409
St. Bernard Parish.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Tammany Parish.....	67	56	56	-	-	13	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other		
Baltimore, Md. SMSA.....	19,062	53,280	15,931	36,647	702	1,012	736
Anne Arundel County.....	2,645	19,091	2,793	16,191	105	97	79
Baltimore County.....	6,969	13,524	2,818	10,661	45	226	184
Baltimore city.....	8,372	15,351	8,687	6,121	543	559	385
Carroll County.....	355	1,491	298	1,185	8	18	17
Harford County.....	411	3,242	754	2,488	-	55	42
Howard County.....	-	580	580	-	-	57	29
Massachusetts State Economic Area C (Boston).....	7,704	33,668	11,624	20,299	1,135	804	678
Essex County.....	836	7,302	2,512	4,600	273	84	88
Middlesex County.....	2,039	14,256	4,946	8,435	475	441	348
Norfolk County.....	1,534	6,545	2,156	4,091	298	134	122
Suffolk County.....	3,294	5,473	2,009	3,395	70	145	130
Massachusetts State Economic Area A (Springfield).....	614	13,879	2,343	11,507	28	257	205
Hampden County.....	165	10,835	1,713	9,106	15	218	173
Hampshire County.....	449	3,043	630	2,400	13	39	32
Massachusetts State Economic Area B (Worcester):							
Worcester County (entire SEA).....	351	12,234	2,098	10,111	25	182	122
Detroit, Mich. SMSA.....	62,930	142,889	58,460	83,142	1,287	1,145	1,315
Lapeer County.....	126	190	106	84	-	5	5
Livingston County.....	327	383	177	201	1	14	13
Macomb County.....	7,464	12,177	6,473	5,550	154	190	226
Oakland County.....	11,590	31,841	10,227	21,192	423	285	345
St. Clair County.....	1,223	18,560	1,263	17,339	57	55	52
Wayne County.....	42,199	79,737	40,213	38,676	648	596	673
Flint, Mich. SMSA.....	6,800	21,864	5,163	16,428	272	151	158
Genesee County.....	6,511	21,572	4,261	16,399	272	138	148
Shiawassee County.....	288	291	262	29	-	12	10
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA.....	6,974	20,525	5,641	14,153	731	204	199
Kent County.....	5,370	16,498	4,081	12,242	175	159	156
Ottawa County.....	1,603	4,027	1,560	1,910	555	45	43
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis SMSA.....	27,764	66,780	21,909	40,371	4,500	847	910
Anoka County, Minn. ²	1,778	6,168	1,819	4,324	25	64	63
Carver County, Minn. ²	142	1,447	110	1,335	2	3	3
Chicago County, Minn. ²	80	65	61	-	4	2	2
Dakota County, Minn. ²	1,945	3,525	1,491	2,014	20	47	50
Hennepin County, Minn. ²	14,140	30,810	10,439	19,857	514	397	427
Ramsey County, Minn. ²	8,461	21,377	6,961	10,584	3,832	291	324
Scott County, Minn. ²	341	624	124	500	-	10	8
Washington County, Minn. ²	970	1,696	592	1,097	7	23	23
Wright County, Minn. ²	139	308	115	187	6	5	5
St. Croix County, Wis. ²	164	760	195	473	91	5	6
Kansas City, Mo.-Kansas SMSA.....	13,539	23,953	9,920	13,646	387	549	439
Cass County, Mo. ³	223	170	153	14	3	9	6
Clay County, Mo. ³	1,781	2,226	1,350	864	12	50	39
Jackson County, Mo. ³	8,990	12,202	5,417	6,458	327	305	245
Platte County, Mo. ³	115	88	85	3	-	2	2
Ray County, Mo. ³	102	61	61	-	5	4	5
Johnson County, Kans. ³	493	5,960	1,513	4,407	40	74	63
Wyandotte County, Kans. ³	1,834	3,245	1,341	1,900	4	104	81
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA.....	15,489	28,299	17,410	10,202	686	979	683
Franklin County, Mo. ⁴	116	93	93	-	-	7	4
Jefferson County, Mo. ⁴	116	79	73	5	1	2	1
St. Charles County, Mo. ⁴	269	1,411	319	1,067	24	14	15
St. Louis County, Mo. ⁴	115	365	235	103	27	16	13
St. Louis city, Mo. ⁴	10,054	18,065	13,384	4,508	172	777	491
Clinton County, Ill. ⁴	116	132	124	7	1	3	3
Madison County, Ill. ⁴	1,997	4,964	1,337	3,489	137	62	57
Monroe County, Ill. ⁴	162	226	103	119	3	7	8
St. Clair County, Ill. ⁴	2,658	2,963	1,740	902	321	91	92
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa SMSA.....	6,189	18,304	4,950	12,603	750	271	238
Douglas County, Nebr. ⁵	5,070	10,958	4,190	6,126	642	215	193
Sarpy County, Nebr. ⁵	269	415	265	117	32	20	18
Pottawattomie County, Iowa.....	849	6,931	494	6,360	76	36	28
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA:							
Hudson County (entire SMSA).....	4,600	5,714	3,911	1,787	15	330	229

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construction	Other		
Newark, N.J. SMSA.....	8,874	22,770	12,761	9,583	425	769	624
Essex County.....	3,262	7,332	3,797	3,370	165	436	324
Morris County.....	2,581	6,137	2,756	3,358	22	115	101
Somerset County.....	2,043	3,291	2,025	1,100	166	48	47
Union County.....	988	6,010	4,183	1,755	72	170	152
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J. SMSA: Middlesex County (entire SMSA).....	8,195	9,787	6,584	3,124	78	235	215
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y. SMSA.....	3,769	44,906	3,851	40,689	165	257	195
Albany County.....	1,411	28,551	1,934	26,669	48	126	100
Montgomery County.....	105	2,475	131	2,313	31	6	6
Rensselaer County.....	773	4,610	560	3,959	51	53	34
Saratoga County.....	67	1,126	267	847	11	29	28
Schenectady County.....	1,413	8,043	958	7,061	24	43	29
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA.....	5,039	32,609	13,088	18,618	902	806	750
Erie County.....	3,591	23,200	11,130	11,407	661	685	651
Niagara County.....	1,448	9,408	1,957	7,210	90	121	98
Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. SMSA.....	6,526	108,227	16,104	91,223	900	1,110	1,051
Nassau County.....	5,393	75,139	13,587	60,836	716	924	855
Suffolk County.....	1,133	33,088	2,516	30,386	184	186	195
New York, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA.....	50,883	380,294	51,317	327,004	1,972	2,897	3,546
New York City.....	44,823	325,433	32,105	292,063	1,565	2,112	2,830
Putnam County, N.Y.....	2	77	76	-	1	1	1
Rockland County, N.Y.....	1,540	9,348	3,075	6,048	54	129	122
Westchester County, N.Y.....	788	11,837	5,625	6,031	180	343	333
Bergen County, N.J.....	4,130	33,598	10,436	22,891	271	312	251
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA.....	13,821	70,883	16,559	53,359	965	466	385
Livingston County.....	1,855	2,359	1,272	1,072	3	30	30
Monroe County.....	12,051	61,496	15,239	45,266	941	397	333
Ontario County.....	599	6,498	416	6,075	6	15	15
Orleans County.....	72	141	119	18	5	4	3
Wayne County.....	634	528	391	127	10	20	16
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA.....	1,909	29,660	6,261	23,224	174	270	211
Madison County.....	236	340	183	157	-	12	7
Onondaga County.....	1,132	24,847	5,667	19,211	168	198	160
Oswego County.....	540	4,472	610	3,856	5	60	43
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA.....	5,626	7,819	3,338	4,101	380	305	199
Gaston County.....	260	1,357	1,176	138	43	88	55
Mecklenburg County.....	4,957	6,158	1,932	3,890	336	209	137
Union County.....	409	303	230	73	20	8	5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA.....	9,056	12,374	6,057	5,683	633	303	204
Davidson County.....	674	679	551	128	55	39	25
Forsyth County.....	3,616	2,504	1,491	920	52	102	58
Guilford County.....	4,174	7,587	3,747	3,508	330	146	110
Randolph County.....	364	1,555	821	1,253	22	14	10
Stokes County.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yadkin County.....	27	48	47	1	-	2	1
Akron, Ohio SMSA.....	12,247	14,684	8,962	5,211	510	469	432
Portage County.....	1,372	2,469	1,041	1,396	51	56	52
Summit County.....	10,574	11,944	7,920	5,214	459	413	378
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA.....	19,965	25,177	11,980	12,563	632	732	618
Clermont County, Ohio.....	644	995	876	58	26	35	26
Hamilton County, Ohio.....	15,853	21,250	8,719	12,078	452	590	492
Warren County, Ohio.....	847	901	618	281	2	8	8
Boone County, Ky.....	201	157	157	-	-	9	7
Campbell County, Ky.....	85	111	107	4	-	1	1
Kenton County, Ky.....	1,823	1,413	1,155	139	117	79	74
Dearborn County, Ind.....	512	350	347	3	-	8	9
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA.....	38,288	50,186	20,581	27,524	2,080	1,026	891
Cuyahoga County.....	33,743	40,110	14,888	23,312	1,909	845	738
Genoa County.....	256	878	170	641	66	21	18
Lake County.....	3,130	7,895	4,758	2,961	86	100	83
Medina County.....	1,099	1,392	764	600	19	61	62
Columbus, Ohio SMSA.....	16,216	17,911	8,825	7,646	1,439	434	433
Delaware County.....	436	206	147	59	-	7	5
Fairfield County.....	562	1,330	388	942	-	14	10
Franklin County.....	14,973	15,896	8,088	6,454	1,353	393	410
Madison County.....	134	192	102	53	37	10	7
Pickaway County.....	111	266	99	138	48	10	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construc-tion	Other		
Dayton, Ohio SMSA.....	10,439	11,070	6,865	3,887	317	299	260
Greene County.....	1,833	2,605	1,217	1,365	212	61	50
Miami County.....	1,143	1,469	552	582	35	34	57
Montgomery County.....	7,144	7,070	4,910	1,929	220	198	179
Preble County.....	319	226	186	-	40	6	4
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA.....	14,411	18,578	11,348	7,012	217	499	527
Fulton County, Ohio.....	579	483	39	55	30	14	12
Lucas County, Ohio.....	10,827	14,671	8,411	6,115	145	359	396
Ottawa County, Ohio.....	326	531	312	217	1	13	10
Wood County, Ohio.....	1,003	1,842	1,178	624	40	46	43
Monroe County, Mich.....	1,676	1,050	1,049	-	-	67	66
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio SMSA.....	5,947	6,510	4,742	1,689	80	268	234
Mahoning County.....	3,149	4,658	3,158	1,458	42	160	131
Trumbull County.....	2,798	1,852	1,583	230	38	108	93
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA.....	5,755	9,897	2,998	6,829	69	211	132
Canadian County.....	187	105	103	-	2	11	10
Cleveland County.....	780	3,153	328	2,824	-	29	20
McClain County.....	54	52	51	1	1	1	(2)
Oklahoma County.....	4,510	6,388	2,444	3,882	61	164	99
Pottawatomie County.....	122	198	71	122	5	6	4
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA.....	2,906	8,046	1,705	6,099	241	163	141
Creek County.....	173	54	53	-	1	5	3
Murray County.....	18	24	23	1	-	5	3
Osage County.....	47	66	62	3	-	1	1
Rogers County.....	48	68	36	-	32	2	1
Tulsa County.....	2,570	7,801	1,500	6,096	205	141	129
Wagoner County.....	50	34	31	-	3	9	5
Portland, Oreg.-Wash. SMSA.....	18,157	31,313	12,729	17,248	1,335	694	719
Clackamas County, Oreg.....	1,360	3,048	946	2,035	68	36	32
Multnomah County, Oreg.....	10,731	16,677	7,520	8,968	1,088	470	518
Washington County, Oreg.....	5,101	11,154	3,842	7,145	166	150	124
Clark County, Wash.....	965	433	420	-	12	38	*35
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J. SMSA.....	8,188	11,220	5,880	4,296	1,043	200	163
Carbon County, Pa.....	657	633	619	14	-	13	8
Lehigh County, Pa.....	4,479	6,160	3,295	2,681	184	100	88
Northampton County, Pa.....	2,441	3,071	1,406	806	858	68	50
Warren County, N.J.....	610	1,355	560	795	1	19	16
Northeast Pennsylvania SMSA.....	8,949	7,761	3,765	3,803	192	284	208
Lackawanna County.....	5,459	3,385	1,951	1,359	74	158	120
Luzerne County.....	3,415	4,237	1,701	2,429	106	120	83
Monroe County.....	75	138	112	16	11	6	5
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. SMSA.....	73,920	106,701	39,133	65,944	1,623	1,613	1,459
Bucks County, Pa.....	4,799	7,596	2,289	5,162	145	95	79
Chester County, Pa.....	3,456	3,294	2,019	1,219	57	62	57
Delaware County, Pa.....	6,056	6,316	5,066	1,135	115	195	151
Montgomery County, Pa.....	10,907	12,757	6,512	5,982	562	276	221
Philadelphia County, Pa.....	28,904	23,819	11,637	11,629	553	585	663
Burlington County, N.J.....	4,171	3,975	1,762	2,094	119	96	73
Camden County, N.J.....	14,263	13,697	8,456	5,170	72	209	141
Gloucester County, N.J.....	1,764	35,245	1,392	33,853	-	95	73
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA.....	30,557	39,548	26,108	12,317	1,122	1,197	1,092
Allegheny County.....	22,384	31,783	21,220	9,483	1,079	1,012	952
Beaver County.....	2,266	3,905	1,721	2,156	27	57	42
Washington County.....	2,079	1,435	1,145	274	15	45	35
Westmoreland County.....	3,928	2,425	2,022	402	1	83	63
Rhode Island State Economic Area A (Providence).....	1,783	6,285	3,601	2,629	54	256	208
Bristol County.....	-	182	125	57	-	7	6
Kent County.....	255	387	-	-	-	30	20
Providence County.....	1,428	5,715	3,089	2,572	54	219	182
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss. SMSA.....	8,431	12,833	2,895	9,538	399	213	137
Shelby County, Tenn.....	7,801	12,157	2,465	9,430	262	192	126
Tipton County, Tenn.....	78	176	58	81	104	2	1
Crittenden County, Ark.....	540	467	353	83	32	18	10
DeSoto County, Miss.....	11	32	18	14	-	1	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sewerage charges	Direct expenditure				Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Full-time equivalent	Payroll
				Construc-tion	Other		
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA.....	10,106	31,519	4,142	27,131	245	331	193
Chestnut County.....	3	50	13	3	5	3	2
Davidson County.....	8,556	28,567	3,020	25,364	183	253	138
Dickson County.....	136	11	9	-	2	2	2
Robertson County.....	161	182	138	26	18	4	2
Rutherford County.....	543	511	511	-	-	35	28
Sumner County.....	194	177	176	401	-	11	7
Williamson County.....	173	1,400	113	1,287	-	13	8
Wilson County.....	342	250	163	50	36	10	6
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas SMSA.....	14,743	37,131	12,715	22,270	2,144	1,063	746
Collin County.....	705	1,852	430	1,051	471	26	18
Dallas County.....	6,394	25,048	7,986	15,592	1,469	623	453
Denton County.....	569	548	413	103	31	19	13
Ellis County.....	326	1,288	195	1,063	31	29	20
Hood County.....	26	57	25	-	32	2	1
Johnson County.....	368	154	143	8	3	11	6
Kaufman County.....	281	206	195	11	-	33	16
Parker County.....	153	527	90	437	1	9	5
Rockwall County.....	21	263	21	227	16	6	4
Tarrant County.....	5,842	7,155	3,191	3,773	190	297	206
Wise County.....	59	32	27	5	-	8	3
Houston, Texas SMSA.....	9,573	51,400	13,706	33,344	4,349	860	577
Brazoria County.....	862	699	504	99	96	28	20
Fort Bend County.....	406	1,823	250	1,569	3	22	17
Harris County.....	7,996	47,764	12,638	30,988	4,137	786	525
Liberty County.....	117	665	134	523	7	6	4
Montgomery County.....	161	316	156	147	13	14	8
Waller County.....	31	135	23	18	92	4	3
San Antonio, Texas SMSA.....	5,365	11,308	3,395	7,464	448	267	180
Bexar County.....	5,021	9,687	3,025	6,227	434	248	171
Comal County.....	180	208	-	-	-	5	2
Guadalupe County.....	153	1,412	161	1,237	13	14	7
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah SMSA.....	6,117	5,782	3,740	1,968	73	301	223
Davis County.....	1,926	2,424	788	1,606	29	42	30
Salt Lake County.....	2,965	2,011	1,662	321	27	207	159
Tooele County.....	175	187	148	38	-	3	2
Weber County.....	1,050	1,160	1,142	2	16	49	31
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. SMSA.....	11,762	20,720	5,975	14,359	385	505	298
Chesapeake city, Va.....	1,172	1,134	276	851	6	35	16
Norfolk city, Va.....	8,658	12,955	4,084	8,855	15	395	245
Portsmouth city, Va.....	1,569	705	705	-	-	62	30
Virginia Beach city, Va.....	362	5,926	910	4,652	363	13	7
Currituck County, N.C.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond, Va. SMSA.....	11,974	18,712	5,082	13,623	6	288	237
Charles City County.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chesterfield County.....	1,629	2,585	444	2,140	1	53	42
Gochland County.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hanover County.....	47	27	27	-	-	5	2
Henrico County.....	2,920	2,473	1,199	1,268	5	32	26
Powhatan County.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond city.....	7,377	13,626	3,411	10,214	-	198	167
Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA.....	41,075	44,948	14,178	29,038	1,731	613	632
King County.....	37,870	41,598	12,838	27,941	818	571	596
Snohomish County.....	3,204	3,349	1,339	1,096	912	42	36
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA.....	7,568	54,685	16,767	36,801	1,116	654	723
Milwaukee County.....	5,394	42,617	14,768	26,817	1,062	586	664
Ozaukee County.....	599	1,687	431	1,214	41	23	19
Washington County.....	407	561	245	315	-	16	13
Waukesha County.....	1,168	9,819	1,352	8,454	12	31	27

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. These data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Z Payroll less than \$500.

¹See Appendix A for population and number of local governments in the 74 selected SMSA's.

²Includes prorated amounts for certain intercounty area units; see text and Appendix B.

Table 13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
74 Selected SMSA's, total.....	297,108	1,362,282	1,189,566	172,716	74,568	67,154
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA.....	496	6,510	5,237	1,274	790	449
Jefferson County.....	421	5,965	4,782	1,183	742	422
St. Clair County.....	52	78	78	-	10	5
Shelby County.....	13	267	202	65	13	8
Walker County.....	10	200	175	26	25	14
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA:						
Maricopa County (entire SMSA).....	2,583	20,204	18,730	1,474	1,029	856
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA:						
Orange County (entire SMSA).....	4,864	11,136	9,310	1,825	288	315
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. SMSA:						
Los Angeles County (entire SMSA).....	39,033	78,674	73,669	5,005	2,190	2,304
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. SMSA.....	8,610	10,777	9,499	1,278	467	433
Riverside County.....	2,757	4,258	3,416	841	173	164
San Bernardino County.....	5,853	6,519	6,083	436	294	269
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA.....	9,155	15,549	10,852	4,697	598	568
Placer County.....	338	304	287	16	17	15
Sacramento County.....	7,711	13,864	9,209	4,655	559	534
Yolo County.....	1,105	1,380	1,355	24	22	19
San Diego, Calif. SMSA:						
San Diego County (entire SMSA).....	2,445	10,477	10,226	251	390	422
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA.....	4,537	9,652	9,440	211	549	569
Alameda County.....	2,431	3,035	3,032	3	212	208
Contra Costa County.....	500	651	611	39	13	14
Marin County.....	-	507	460	48	8	8
San Francisco County.....	-	3,754	3,680	74	258	280
San Mateo County.....	1,605	1,704	1,657	47	58	59
San Jose, Calif. SMSA:						
Santa Clara County (entire SMSA).....	5,268	6,110	5,824	285	107	114
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA.....	1,005	8,339	7,720	619	570	480
Adams County.....	95	331	315	16	22	15
Arapahoe County.....	204	326	307	19	28	24
Boulder County.....	301	320	299	21	31	30
Denver County.....	-	6,698	6,222	474	461	377
Weld County.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson County.....	405	666	577	89	48	34
Connecticut State Economic Area A (Bridgeport):						
Fairfield County (entire SEA).....	842	14,150	7,948	6,302	476	377
Connecticut State Economic Area C (Hartford):						
Hartford County (entire SEA).....	592	8,189	7,547	641	380	397
Connecticut State Economic Area B (New Haven):						
New Haven County (entire SEA).....	443	6,693	6,306	387	465	351
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md. SMSA.....	1,300	6,093	4,134	1,959	215	141
New Castle County, Del.....	1,290	5,492	3,602	1,890	208	135
Salten County, N.J.....	1	295	275	20	2	2
Cecil County, Md.....	9	306	257	49	5	4
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA.....	13,510	47,060	41,985	5,075	2,283	2,038
Washington, D.C.....	-	22,439	20,482	1,957	1,438	1,360
Charles County, Md.....	72	394	127	267	5	3
Montgomery County, Md.....	7,243	9,544	7,512	2,032	213	176
Prince Georges County, Md.....	3,748	5,583	5,244	339	185	115
Arlington County, Va.....	1,315	2,690	2,689	1	149	119
Potomac County, Va.....	881	3,949	3,735	214	186	154
Loudoun County, Va.....	28	218	150	68	6	5
Prince William County, Va.....	214	421	259	162	19	18
Alexandria city, Va.....	8	1,477	1,411	66	55	69
Potomac city, Va.....	-	183	181	2	17	13
Stafford County, Va.....	-	162	162	-	10	6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA:						
Broward County (entire SMSA).....	5,751	10,665	10,000	664	585	485

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA.....	4,087	6,646	6,359	287	407	257
Baker County.....	19	58	38	30	4	2
Clay County.....	100	183	163	20	25	14
Duval County.....	3,785	6,108	5,885	223	331	214
Nassau County.....	49	143	143	-	16	10
St. Johns County.....	134	144	130	14	31	18
Miami, Fla. SMSA:						
Dade County (entire SMSA).....	14,776	26,342	24,603	1,738	2,110	1,759
Orlando, Fla. SMSA:						
Orange County.....	4,157	6,946	4,820	2,126	500	363
Osceola County.....	3,354	6,252	4,208	2,043	434	329
Seminole County.....	250	204	176	28	21	9
St. Johns County.....	552	490	435	54	45	25
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA:						
Hillsborough County.....	14,325	14,588	12,039	2,549	1,135	780
Pinellas County.....	5,199	5,170	4,755	415	507	364
Polk County.....	136	75	71	4	31	18
Volusia County.....	8,989	9,343	7,213	2,130	597	397
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA:						
Butts County.....	17,574	22,890	20,199	2,690	1,879	1,218
Cherokee County.....	48	54	54	-	10	6
Clayton County.....	29	83	80	3	16	7
Cobb County.....	465	759	569	190	94	53
De Kalb County.....	1,105	1,461	957	504	135	76
Douglas County.....	7,186	8,158	7,291	867	594	369
Fayette County.....	-	160	56	103	7	2
Forsyth County.....	21	43	31	12	5	3
Fulton County.....	-	26	18	8	3	1
Gwinnett County.....	8,202	11,018	10,328	689	892	629
Henry County.....	150	269	177	92	31	20
Newton County.....	25	79	69	10	6	3
Paulding County.....	136	301	270	31	36	19
Rockdale County.....	23	45	38	7	7	3
Walton County.....	71	154	112	41	4	2
Wheeler County.....	112	280	149	132	41	25
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA:						
Honolulu County (entire SMSA).....	713	8,612	8,022	590	512	422
Chicago, Ill. SMSA:						
Cook County.....	6,805	89,721	87,817	1,903	4,026	4,009
Du Page County.....	4,917	83,205	81,636	1,569	3,859	3,845
Kane County.....	942	1,868	1,822	46	43	44
LaSalle County.....	243	1,594	1,426	168	87	84
McHenry County.....	604	1,885	1,779	107	23	21
Will County.....	32	142	137	5	2	3
Will County.....	65	1,025	1,017	8	12	12
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA:						
Lake County.....	31	5,274	4,177	1,056	498	312
Porter County.....	31	4,959	3,867	1,091	469	297
Porter County.....	-	315	310	5	29	15
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA:						
Boone County.....	95	5,489	5,411	78	329	239
Hamilton County.....	-	86	86	-	4	2
Hancock County.....	-	47	47	-	3	2
Hendricks County.....	-	39	39	-	1	1
Johnson County.....	-	58	53	5	5	3
Marion County.....	7	111	111	-	3	2
Morgan County.....	7	4,937	4,878	59	295	220
Shelby County.....	6	103	96	7	4	4
Shelby County.....	22	108	101	7	11	5
Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA:						
Bullitt County, Ky.....	108	7,472	6,836	636	621	444
Jefferson County, Ky.....	2	21	19	8	-	-
Oldham County, Ky.....	107	6,580	6,023	557	546	411
Clark County, Ind.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floyd County, Ind.....	1	417	346	71	33	16
Floyd County, Ind.....	-	453	453	-	42	17
New Orleans, La. SMSA:						
Jefferson Parish.....	3,083	10,722	9,478	1,244	967	378
Orleans Parish.....	572	3,622	3,478	144	150	94
St. Bernard Parish.....	2,461	6,590	5,520	1,070	725	251
St. Tammany Parish.....	-	374	374	-	55	17
St. Tammany Parish.....	50	136	106	30	37	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Baltimore, Md. SMSA.....	3,820	38,657	27,022	11,635	1,671	1,181
Anne Arundel County.....	2,715	2,947	775	775	56	56
Baltimore County.....	583	6,887	6,402	485	88	82
Baltimore city.....	387	26,160	16,217	9,943	1,461	993
Carroll County.....	-	402	275	127	8	5
Harford County.....	28	704	695	9	42	30
Howard County.....	106	1,182	886	296	16	13
Massachusetts State Economic Area C (Boston).....	1,289	40,564	38,515	2,049	1,883	1,577
Essex County.....	10	5,633	5,488	144	380	313
Middlesex County.....	473	15,313	13,990	1,322	856	721
Norfolk County.....	773	7,180	6,611	569	222	181
Suffolk County.....	32	12,437	12,424	13	422	361
Massachusetts State Economic Area A (Springfield).....	143	4,416	4,208	208	315	226
Hampden County.....	65	3,879	3,700	178	299	214
Hampshire County.....	78	537	507	30	16	12
Massachusetts State Economic Area B (Worcester):						
Worcester County (entire SEA).....	24	4,149	3,694	454	190	129
Detroit, Mich. SMSA.....	10,537	68,819	60,829	7,990	2,630	2,841
Lapeer County.....	13	124	107	18	-	(2)
Livingston County.....	102	102	77	25	3	4
Macomb County.....	1,074	5,859	4,959	693	185	188
Oakland County.....	6,266	11,258	10,549	708	207	208
St. Clair County.....	79	574	534	41	21	19
Wayne County.....	3,069	51,207	44,612	6,595	2,212	2,421
Flint, Mich. SMSA.....	50	3,123	2,785	337	100	94
Genesee County.....	20	3,073	2,736	337	98	92
Shiawassee County.....	30	49	49	-	2	1
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA.....	707	1,281	1,256	25	51	39
Kent County.....	707	1,231	1,206	25	48	37
Ottawa County.....	-	50	50	-	3	2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis. SMSA.....	3,237	11,956	11,814	142	509	508
Anoka County, Minn.....	548	561	561	-	1	1
Carver County, Minn.....	15	63	63	-	-	-
Chicago County, Minn.....	-	2	1	1	-	-
Dakota County, Minn.....	128	150	150	-	9	7
Hennepin County, Minn.....	566	7,887	7,887	-	310	297
Ramsey County, Minn.....	1,422	2,884	2,744	140	181	197
Scott County, Minn.....	69	103	103	-	-	-
Washington County, Minn.....	450	365	365	-	4	2
Wright County, Minn.....	23	70	70	-	1	1
St. Croix County, Wis.....	16	71	70	-	1	3
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. SMSA.....	690	6,834	6,748	85	235	175
Osage County, Mo.....	3	22	22	-	-	(2)
Clay County, Mo.....	47	644	644	87	19	15
Jackson County, Mo. ²	289	4,457	4,438	19	161	122
Platte County, Mo.....	49	44	42	2	2	1
Ray County, Mo.....	1	21	20	1	1	(2)
Johnson County, Kans.....	240	330	308	42	13	10
Wyandotte, Kans.....	40	1,274	1,274	21	39	26
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA.....	2,541	12,165	11,638	526	579	450
Franklin County, Mo.....	117	131	131	-	6	4
Jefferson County, Mo.....	142	180	180	2	198	1
St. Charles County, Mo.....	330	335	335	-	-	-
St. Louis County, Mo.....	1,212	3,744	3,668	76	92	63
St. Louis city, Mo.....	12	5,025	4,760	265	349	279
Clinton County, Ill.....	3	41	41	-	-	-
Madison County, Ill.....	337	1,669	1,556	113	74	53
Monroe County, Ill.....	40	70	70	-	1	1
St. Clair County, Ill.....	348	952	897	55	55	49
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa SMSA.....	871	5,970	5,600	369	53	39
Douglas County, Nebr.....	279	4,792	4,524	268	14	12
Sarpy County, Nebr.....	221	352	281	71	1	1
Pottawattamie County, Iowa.....	370	825	794	30	38	26
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA:						
Hudson County (entire SMSA).....	61	8,846	8,479	367	520	346

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Newark, N.J. SMSA.....	809	21,383	20,430	952	1,172	856
Essex County.....	556	13,943	13,145	797	845	600
Morris County.....	-	2,350	2,305	44	46	57
Somerset County.....	129	584	535	49	29	19
Union County.....	124	4,504	4,444	60	232	180
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J. SMSA: Middlesex County (entire SMSA).....	364	5,038	4,572	466	298	240
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y. SMSA.....	505	6,385	6,151	234	396	249
Albany County.....	244	2,805	2,777	28	138	75
Montgomery County.....	14	412	407	6	28	20
Rensselaer County.....	62	816	761	55	63	38
Saratoga County.....	52	748	720	28	45	34
Schenectady County.....	132	1,604	1,486	117	122	82
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA.....	706	15,034	14,290	744	1,053	860
Erie County.....	300	12,221	11,729	491	868	696
Niagara County.....	406	2,813	2,560	252	185	164
Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. SMSA.....	6,863	46,344	36,646	9,698	2,120	1,775
Nassau County.....	4,745	35,438	27,226	8,212	1,640	1,394
Suffolk County.....	2,118	10,906	9,420	1,486	480	381
New York, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA.....	14,746	258,935	198,244	60,690	13,702	17,426
New York City, N.Y. (entire SMSA).....	12,576	226,500	168,797	57,703	12,126	16,052
Putnam County, N.Y.....	-	337	319	18	17	14
Rockland County, N.Y.....	448	3,176	2,551	625	51	36
Westchester County, N.Y.....	394	17,653	16,680	973	1,060	922
Bergen County, N.J.....	1,328	11,267	9,897	1,370	448	361
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA.....	488	9,916	8,810	1,105	545	409
Livingston County.....	14	128	128	1	4	4
Monroe County.....	161	8,831	7,772	1,059	503	377
Ontario County.....	-	375	373	2	11	10
Orleans County.....	7	198	158	39	8	6
Wayne County.....	106	382	378	3	19	12
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA.....	117	4,759	3,633	1,126	266	204
Madison County.....	1	189	166	3	13	9
Onondaga County.....	3	3,022	3,173	449	230	180
Oswego County.....	113	968	294	674	23	15
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA.....	264	7,154	6,488	665	743	470
Gaston County.....	64	1,585	1,301	283	160	87
Mecklenburg County.....	1	5,237	4,894	342	543	361
Union County.....	198	332	292	39	22	29
Creensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA.....	258	7,366	6,630	736	684	363
Davidson County.....	-	762	685	77	63	31
Forsyth County.....	9	2,990	2,502	189	254	140
Guliford County.....	246	3,562	3,127	435	330	176
Randolph County.....	1	251	245	5	31	14
Stokes County.....	-	28	26	2	-	-
Yadkin County.....	1	73	45	28	6	2
Akron, Ohio SMSA.....	961	4,054	3,706	347	190	173
Portage County.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
Summit County.....	961	4,049	3,701	347	190	173
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA.....	1,179	12,266	11,485	781	841	617
Clermont County, Ohio.....	131	112	112	-	4	3
Hamilton County, Ohio.....	275	9,123	8,887	236	689	525
Warren County, Ohio.....	191	223	200	23	9	6
Boone County, Ky.....	-	10	10	-	-	-
Campbell County, Ky.....	92	718	583	126	61	31
Kenton County, Ky.....	489	1,870	1,488	381	58	40
Dearborn County, Ind.....	-	210	195	15	20	12
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA.....	1,426	25,851	24,881	970	1,623	1,342
Cuyahoga County.....	205	23,869	23,022	847	1,557	1,297
Geauga County.....	-	1	1	-	8	6
Lake County.....	747	1,505	1,445	60	37	24
Medina County.....	474	476	413	63	21	15
Columbus, Ohio SMSA.....	1,906	8,836	7,660	1,175	660	572
Delaware County.....	246	181	156	25	10	8
Fairfield County.....	319	271	199	52	27	19
Franklin County.....	1,186	8,204	7,110	1,094	607	536
Madison County.....	153	178	174	3	16	9
Pickaway County.....	-	1	1	-	-	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Dayton, Ohio SMSA.....	4,592	7,675	7,178	497	564	484
Greene County.....	968	862	837	25	59	44
Miami County.....	631	615	637	8	42	27
Montgomery County.....	2,852	5,941	5,496	444	456	408
Preble County.....	141	226	207	19	7	5
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA.....	3,229	8,426	7,492	933	471	457
Fulton County, Ohio.....	-	185	141	43	6	4
Lucas County, Ohio.....	3,044	6,953	6,182	771	381	376
Ottawa County, Ohio.....	27	50	50	-	4	4
Wood County, Ohio.....	138	633	514	119	33	32
Monroe County, Mich.....	12	605	605	-	47	41
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio SMSA.....	676	1,860	1,845	14	110	87
Mahoning County.....	1	1,080	1,080	-	1	64
Trumbull County.....	675	779	764	14	46	38
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA.....	7,054	8,155	6,632	1,523	754	421
Canadian County.....	354	357	319	38	36	18
Cleveland County.....	1,032	932	906	32	89	53
McClain County.....	55	60	59	1	9	4
Oklahoma County.....	5,302	6,539	5,105	1,434	574	324
Pottawatomie County.....	311	267	249	18	36	20
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA.....	3,057	3,536	3,056	479	412	246
Creek County.....	276	250	248	2	36	18
Mayes County.....	132	128	119	8	17	8
Osage County.....	46	52	47	4	27	12
Rogers County.....	109	100	100	-	16	9
Tulsa County.....	2,420	2,933	2,469	463	315	198
Wagoner County.....	74	71	71	-	1	(2)
Portland, Oreg.-Wash. SMSA.....	1,757	3,034	2,857	177	136	138
Clackamas County, Oreg.....	-	141	141	5	4	-
Multnomah County, Oreg.....	874	2,099	1,946	153	128	131
Washington County, Oreg.....	-	34	16	18	1	1
Clark County, Wash.....	883	755	754	1	3	2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J. SMSA.....	1,196	3,119	2,584	535	130	104
Carbon County, Pa.....	157	257	257	-	23	16
Lehigh County, Pa.....	481	1,472	1,425	47	62	55
Northampton County, Pa.....	558	1,140	689	471	37	27
Warren County, N.J.....	-	250	233	17	8	6
Northeast Pennsylvania SMSA.....	746	3,663	3,481	182	193	149
Lackawanna County.....	2	1,647	1,538	109	94	91
Luzerne County.....	737	1,970	1,897	73	97	57
Monroe County.....	7	46	46	-	2	1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. SMSA.....	4,351	63,479	57,397	6,081	4,282	4,297
Bucks County, Pa.....	1,282	2,090	2,089	1	17	12
Chester County, Pa.....	6	507	507	12	6	13
Delaware County, Pa.....	1,883	6,867	6,050	817	516	393
Montgomery County, Pa.....	944	4,947	4,551	396	311	239
Philadelphia County, Pa.....	235	41,851	37,204	4,587	3,006	3,341
Burlington County, N.J.....	1	2,607	2,466	141	127	96
Camden County, N.J.....	-	3,671	3,589	82	194	142
Gloucester County, N.J.....	-	939	893	45	94	61
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA.....	1,410	18,448	17,754	693	747	654
Allegheny County.....	478	16,238	15,568	669	539	553
Sevier County.....	308	865	864	1	64	35
Washington County.....	111	313	313	-	31	26
Westmoreland County.....	715	1,032	1,009	23	53	40
Rhode Island State Economic Area A (Providence).....	221	6,940	5,023	1,916	347	259
Bristol County.....	-	251	251	-	19	12
Kent County.....	126	688	558	129	65	39
Providence County.....	95	6,000	4,213	1,787	263	208
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss. SMSA.....	7,457	16,059	13,953	2,105	1,665	924
Shelby County, Tenn.....	7,073	15,402	13,433	1,969	1,551	876
Tipton County, Tenn.....	55	220	115	104	23	11
Crittenden County, Ark.....	324	302	330	31	65	29
DeSoto County, Miss.....	4	74	74	-	26	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Local Government Revenue and Direct Expenditure for Sanitation Other Than Sewerage Activities: Fiscal Year 1973-74, and Employment and Payrolls: October 1974, in Selected SMSA's and Their County Areas—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

SMSA and county area ¹	Revenue from sanitation charges	Direct expenditure			Employment (October 1974)	
		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay	Full-time equivalent	Payroll
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA.....	282	6,413	5,396	1,017	615	271
Chestnut County.....	-	22	22	-	-	1
Davidson County.....	-	4,384	3,700	684	429	168
Dickson County.....	10	265	134	131	21	11
Robertson County.....	-	201	189	12	19	12
Rutherford County.....	-	346	268	78	34	19
Sumner County.....	157	577	571	5	39	21
Williamson County.....	21	305	227	79	34	19
Wilson County.....	94	312	284	28	38	21
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas SMSA.....	19,531	26,020	24,688	1,352	2,206	1,419
Collin County.....	348	444	395	49	40	22
Dallas County.....	12,086	19,007	17,861	1,145	1,500	1,015
Denton County.....	587	684	659	25	50	24
Ellis County.....	325	379	302	76	44	23
Hood County.....	31	45	45	-	6	2
Johnson County.....	325	305	283	22	26	14
Kaufman County.....	173	155	155	-	22	10
Parker County.....	147	136	135	1	15	7
Rockwall County.....	56	32	33	-	-	-
Tarrant County.....	5,406	4,760	4,728	32	498	300
Wise County.....	47	72	71	1	5	2
Houston, Texas SMSA.....	3,088	15,829	14,684	1,144	1,172	774
Brasserie County.....	678	803	767	36	85	53
Fort Bend County.....	248	234	231	3	29	15
Harris County.....	1,876	14,331	13,322	1,008	1,008	674
Liberty County.....	127	102	101	1	21	11
Montgomery County.....	140	336	241	96	60	23
Waller County.....	19	20	20	-	6	2
San Antonio, Texas SMSA.....	4,186	7,269	6,825	443	604	419
Bexar County.....	6,862	6,868	6,480	408	561	395
Comal County.....	210	179	159	20	21	9
Guadalupe County.....	113	201	185	15	22	14
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah SMSA.....	1,650	4,568	3,534	1,034	289	200
Davis County.....	455	477	440	36	16	9
Salt Lake County.....	278	2,527	2,262	265	203	145
Tooele County.....	127	121	95	26	6	4
Weber County.....	789	1,441	736	706	64	42
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. SMSA.....	1,018	8,000	7,334	666	797	373
Chesapeake city, Va.....	55	1,046	897	148	85	27
Norfolk city, Va.....	-	2,755	2,734	21	295	191
Portsmouth city, Va.....	910	1,758	1,574	185	183	61
Virginia Beach city, Va.....	53	2,441	2,129	312	234	94
Currituck County, N.C.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond, Va. SMSA.....	738	5,279	5,190	88	391	254
Charles City County.....	-	19	19	-	-	-
Georgetown County.....	120	185	185	-	13	8
Goochland County.....	1	17	17	-	1	1
Hanover County.....	9	70	70	-	12	6
Henrico County.....	367	661	582	79	27	20
Powhatan County.....	-	31	31	-	-	-
Richmond city.....	241	4,296	4,296	9	338	219
Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA.....	9,918	11,533	11,043	490	310	304
King County.....	9,505	10,865	10,455	410	302	297
Snohomish County.....	413	668	588	80	8	7
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA.....	201	17,925	17,338	587	978	868
Milwaukee County.....	176	16,162	15,634	527	914	822
Ozaukee County.....	16	325	297	28	14	10
Washington County.....	-	8	386	387	35	23
Waukesha County.....	-	1,051	1,020	32	15	13

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. These data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

2 Payroll less than \$500.

¹See Appendix A for population and number of local governments in the 74 selected SMSA's.

²Includes prorated amounts for certain intercounty area units; see text and Appendix B.

APPENDIX A

Population and Number of Local Governments in the 74 Selected SMSA's

Area	Popula- tion ¹	Local govern- ments ²	Area	Popula- tion ¹	Local govern- ments ²
Total.....	113,468,960	14,482	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	2,391,384	572
Birmingham, Ala.....	787,292	109	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa.....	575,436	234
Phoenix, Ariz.....	1,126,620	112	Jersey City, N.J.....	598,164	33
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	1,596,920	111	Newark, N.J.....	915,431	260
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	6,923,813	232	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J....	594,372	76
Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.....	1,196,691	233	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	800,229	253
Sacramento, Calif.....	864,374	210	Buffalo, N.Y.....	1,344,757	142
San Diego, Calif.....	1,469,822	151	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.....	2,630,044	366
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	3,143,300	302	New York, N.Y.-N.J.....	9,739,066	349
San Jose, Calif.....	1,156,734	75	Rochester, N.Y.....	971,522	242
Denver-Boulder, Colo.....	1,365,243	277	Syracuse, N.Y.....	642,715	182
Bridgeport, Conn. ³	792,555	61	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C..	588,202	37
Hartford, Conn. ⁴	822,164	67	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.....	756,607	51
New Haven, Conn. ⁵	756,734	69	Akron, Ohio.....	677,133	98
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md..	515,894	77	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1,382,984	260
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va..	3,019,513	96	Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,006,371	210
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	756,139	46	Columbus, Ohio.....	1,057,267	195
Jacksonville, Fla.....	660,630	43	Dayton, Ohio.....	848,371	161
Miami, Fla.....	1,369,917	33	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.....	782,479	196
Orlando, Fla.....	549,498	52	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio..	543,366	107
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	1,275,673	55	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	750,076	129
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,747,987	163	Tulsa, Okla.....	572,324	198
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	685,717	4	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.....	1,062,451	298
Chicago, Ill.....	7,002,458	1,172	Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	610,762	256
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	640,774	129	Northeast Pennsylvania...	629,405	397
Indianapolis, Ind.....	1,136,598	296	Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,805,746	852
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.....	885,826	202	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	2,364,637	698
New Orleans, La.....	1,082,600	42	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I. ⁹	776,184	76
Baltimore, Md.....	2,128,161	29	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	863,431	74
Boston, Mass. ⁶	3,392,612	231	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	732,015	95
Springfield-Chicopee- Holyoke, Mass. ⁷	596,021	76	Dallas-Ft. Worth, Tex....	2,464,090	341
Worcester, Mass. ⁸	649,397	124	Houston, Tex.....	2,168,474	315
Detroit, Mich.....	4,445,758	352	San Antonio, Tex.....	960,109	76
Flint, Mich.....	516,915	91	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah.....	753,289	111
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	552,918	93	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.....	697,673	11
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.....	1,999,753	396	Richmond, Va.....	563,357	10
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,298,849	292	Seattle-Everett, Wash....	1,383,069	269
			Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,416,773	149

¹Estimated for July 1, 1973.

²Based on the 1972 Census of Governments.

³Connecticut State Economic Area A.

⁴Connecticut State Economic Area C.

⁵Connecticut State Economic Area B.

⁶Massachusetts State Economic Area C.

⁷Massachusetts State Economic Area A.

⁸Massachusetts State Economic Area B.

⁹Rhode Island State Economic Area A.

APPENDIX B

ADJUSTMENTS FOR INTERCOUNTY LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

As indicated by the introductory text, the following intercounty governmental units are prorated in tables 12 or 13 to the county areas involved. In each instance, the primary county area is indicated by an asterisk (*).

Governmental units	Table	County areas
East Bay Municipal Utility District	12	*Alameda and Contra Costa Counties, California
Metropolitan Denver Sewerage Disposal District I	12	*Denver and Adams Counties, Colorado
Aurora City	12,13	*Arapahoe and Adams Counties, Colorado
Atlanta City	12,13	*Fulton and De Kalb Counties, Georgia
Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission	12	*Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties, Maryland
Metropolitan Sewer Board	12	*Ramsey, Hennepin, Anoka, and Dakota Counties, Minnesota
Kansas City	12,13	*Jackson and Clay Counties, Missouri

Census Data for Community Action shows how data from the 1970 census on such subjects as age, family size, education, and income are useful in locating problem areas, developing solutions, and promoting improvement programs.

With emphasis on census tract and city block statistics, **Census Data for Community Action** introduces the reader to simple methods of applying census data to his own local community.

At the community level for example, census data can be used in planning adult education programs, day-care centers, improving voter registration, and in estimating the impact of expressway construction through populated areas.

23 pp. at 50 cents

Now available from the *Subscriber Services Section (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.*



Census Data for Community Action, Issued by the Bureau of the Census, Instructs and Assists Concerned Citizens in Using Census Data for Analyzing Neighborhood Problems and Planning Action Programs.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

(please detach along this dotted line)

ORDER FORM

Please send me _____ copies of
Census Data for Community Action at 50 cents each

MAIL ORDER FORM WITH PAYMENT TO

Subscriber Services Section (Publications)
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

MAKE CHECK OR MONEY ORDER PAYABLE
TO SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS

(please type or print)
Name _____
Organization _____
Street Address _____
City, State, and ZIP Code _____

TOTAL AMOUNT \$

Payment enclosed **OR**
(Mark one)
 Check
 Money order
 GPO coupons

Charge to:
Superintendent of
Documents Deposit
Account Number



U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
Washington, D.C. 20402
OFFICIAL BUSINESS
SPECIAL FOURTH-CLASS RATE
BOOK

PENN STATE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES



U.S.

